Volume 56, Number 46

Duke University, Durham, N. C

Friday, March 10, 1961

Two Negroes Apply

Integration in

By MILES GULLINGSRUD Chronicle News Editor

Following close on a decision by the University Board of Trustees to desegregate graduate and professional schools, came statements, yesterday, from representatives of those schools indicating that actual integration next fall would be limited.

would be limited.

The decision of the Board, reached Wednesday afternoon, stated that "qualified applicants may be admitted to degree programs in the graduate and professional schools of the University, effective September 1, 1961, without regard to race, creed or national origin."

"I would assume that all privileges [would be extended to Negro students] of others of the schools to which they would be admitted," said B. S. Womble, chairman of the Board of Trustees, this morning.

Womble said no action had been taken on the matters

Womble said no action had been taken on the matters of housing and eating facilities and that he was expressing his personal opinion.

The action "did not come as the result of any pressure or petititions," Womble noted. "It has been a live question or some time, and our decision came after very careful very intensive consideration over the past

Professor Francis Bowman, director of graduate admissions, said yesterday that "nine-tenths" of the applicants for graduate school seek financial aid, and that the deadline for these applications is March 15, or Wednesday.

BOWMAN STATED that no applications for graduate school have been received from Negroes; however, deadline for applicants not seeking aid is August.

He also declared that screening of admissions will entail "procedure as usual."

Dean Elvin R. Latty, Law School, revealed yesterday that that school has received an application from a Negro, although the application is not yet completed.

Latty also stated that there had never been any "pressure" placed on the University to desegregate the Law School by the Association of American Law Schools, acrediting body for the school, in respect to possible loss of accreditation, if desegregation were not carried out.

A Negro has also applied to the Divinity School for admission in the fall, according to Dean Robert E. Cushman, and that application will now be considered under standard procedure.

In a written statement Cushman stated, "I am personally gratified, as will be the faculty of the Divinity School, to know of the action of the Board of Trustees... in making possible the admission of qualified students to the Graduate and Professional Schools... without reference to race or nationality."

Integration Petition Rejected

Only Partial, If Any Faculty Joins Pickets Today



LONDON

London Presents Full Recital

Tonight in Page Appearance

Over 100 Here Ask Movie Integration: Some To Join NCC Faculty in Protest

A group of faculty members rected circulation of it on his from the University and North Carolina College began picketing downtown movie theaters in behalf of desegregation, this afbehalf of desegregation, this afbehalf of desegregation of the control of the co

ternoon.

Managements of the Carolina and Center theaters were first presented with a petition, bearing signatures of over 100 faculty members of each institution, urging desegregation of their respective establishments. Dr. C. E. Boulware of NCC originated the petition and di-

campus.

Boulware stated, in a telephone conversation Wednesday evening, that not all of the 200 or more signators will join in the picketing, but he was assured that there will be a sizeable force for that area of the group's activity.

group's activity.

A committee of faculty from both campuses, representing the group, met Wednesday afternoon with leaders of the student pieketers, who have been in operation for six weeks, to discuss co-ordination of scheduling and procedure for future picketing.

procedure for future picketing. The Reverend J. Neal Hughley, NCC chaplain and chairman of the faculty committee, said Wednesday, following the meeting, that his group is "taking its cue" from the students, since they have "paved the way" and have good experience in the picketing operation.

Hughley emphasized that the faculty group's action on the picket lines will be "a continuing thing," not a token gesture or "single shot affair."

or "single shot affair."

He also stated that the group is considering "new strategies" for achieving its purpose, but he did not reveal what these are. Dr. Robert Osborn of the religion department said this morning he expected about 10 of the faculty from the University to participate in the picketing.

sity to participate in the ing.

They will picket as a group this week end, Osborn said, but no arrangements beyond that have been made.

George London, baritone of international fame, will appear in a full-length recital tonight at 8:15 in Page Auditorium as the fourth presentation of this season's All Star Artist's series. London, born in Montreal, Canada, moved to Los Angeles at an early age. He made his operatic debut in 1941, as the Doctor in "La Triviata." He⁸ has since appeared in such roles as Amfortas in "Parsifal," Scarpia in "Tosca," the title role of "Don. Giovanni," and as four different baritones in "Tales of Hoffman."

Last September London became the first American to be starred in an opera on the stage of Moscow's Bolshoi Theatre. At the end of his performance, in the opera "Boris Godunov," London received a standing ovation from the audience, which included Mrs. Nikita Khrushchev, and was applauded for eight curtain calls.

A seasoned parformer with eight curtain calls.

A seasoned performer with the Metropolitan Opera, London has been praised in recent New Yorker and Life magazine articles as the "best all-around baritone in the business today." Professor John Hank of the usic department will conduct seminar on London at 7:30 night in the Flowers music

NSA CO-ORDINATOR, Chuck Silkett, stated that the group has done little to date, but stated that the organization is now functioning and will begin positive action in the future.

Opponents to continued membership were Senators Jim Kennedy (Soph.-Ind.), Steve Oppenheim (Sr-Ind.), and Frank Ballance, MSGA president.

Some 15 students attended the three hour meeting, and it was noted that this was the first time students have sat in an open sessions this year.

sessions this year

AEPhi Wins Award For Highest Grades

Sorority scholarship awards, made Monday evening in WS-GA assembly, went to first-place AEPhi, to Sigma Kappa as most improved, and to the Phi Mu pledge class, with an average of 3.07.

77.
Fall semester averages for the Fall semester averages for the thirteen sororities are as follows: AEPhi — 2.9143; Kappa Kappa Gamma—2.8655; Kappa Delta—2.8493; Sigma Kappa—2.8375; ADPi—2.8278; Kappa Alpha Theta—2.7941; Phi Mu—2.7512; Delta Gamma—2.7358; Alpha Phi —2.7334; Zeta—2.7054; Pi Phi—2.7334; Zeta—2.7054; Pi Phi—2.7387; A Chi O—2.6357; Delta Delta Delta—2.6045.

O—2.6357; Delta Delta Delta 2.6045. The all-sorority average is 2.7516. All-women's average is 2.7763 and the independent women's average is 2.8111.

Others Elected, Runoff Wednesday

Carpenter, Thrash in 'Y' Prexy Runoff

By TOM COOLEY
The inconclusive results of yesterday's YMCA officer elections require a run-off between presidential candidates Randy



THRASH, CARPENTER

Carpenter and Mel Thrash.

Conclusive results revealed the election of Jim Jones, the only unopposed candidate, as vice-president; Joe Snead as secretary; and Mike Roberson as treasurer.

The presidential run-off will be held next Wednesday in the Union Arch from 8 a.m. until 6 p.m. anounced YMCA president Mike Schmidt.

Schmidt stated that only as the secretary this year.

Schmidt stated that only a "handful" of votes separated the presidential candidates Carpenter, Thrash, and Ronnie Johnson.

Johnson.

In the election for secretary Snead topped his opponent, rising sophomore Barney Barnhart, with 313 votes to 268.

Roberson and Neil Williams were separated in the race for treasure with respective vote counts of 379 and 207.

Thrash and Carpenter will offer public statements Tuesday evening at 7 p.m. in 208 Flowers to review their respective intentions and to acquaint interested voters with the purpose of the Y.

Bonnie Benedict, Westbrook Murphy, and Dallas West were elected Wednesday as secretary, treasurer and assistant treasurer of the Student Union Board of Governors.

Steve Braswell and Bob Windeler had been elected chairman and vice-chairman, respectively, of the Board of Governors, at another meeting last week.

ast week.

Student Union will interview candidates for chairmen of its seven committees Monday and Tuesday from 2 to 5 and 7 to 10 p.m. both days. Interview signup sheets and application blanks are available in 202-A Flowers.

Engineering Show Scheduled March 17-18 New Computers, 'Black Boxes' Included

The annual University Engineering Show will be held next Friday and Saturday, March 17-18, according to Tom Engleby, publicity chairman for the show.

Engleby stated that the show will be held Friday afternoon and evening and all day Saturday in the Engineering Building.

Exhibits include an electronic computer displayed by the electrical engineers, and inertia can and heat cross presented by the mechanical engineers and sev-sons are expected this year.



LEONARD G. PARDUE

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For Noble Action

Congratulations, Trustees

The Board of Trustees deserves hearty congratulations for its action Wednesday in dissolving racial barriers to graduate school admission.

ate school admission.

In a move actualizing the
University's leadership potential, the Trustees set a commendable example for other
Southern institutions and increased the University's prestige from a national standpoint.

It was an encouraging sign of a move away from the provin-cialism which often plagues a regional institution and stifles its potential. Future develop-ment will not be hindered by the obstacle of segregation; fi-nancial sources restricted to denancial sources restricted to de-segregated institutions can pos-sibly be utilized, and potential faculty members who would not desire positions in a segregated institution may be attracted.

It is not clear whether Ne-groes will be included in the graduate schools next semester since allocation of funds for awards is scheduled for completion Wednesday, and there have

been no Negro applicants so far.
Nevertheless, it is obvious that
the Trustees acted in good faith
and with the intention that
qualified Negroes be admitted.
They responded in admirable
style to the challenge posed by
the anomaly of an institution
dedicated to the advancement
of learning, which denied the
opportunity of obtaining this
learning to qualified students on
the unjustifiable basis of race.
Their action, in turn, chal-

the unjustifiable basis of race. Their action, in turn, challenges the entire University community to accept with equaminity the conditions of an integrated institution. It is up to the community to support the action of the Trustees by insuring an attitude of tolerant and even enthusiastic acceptance of an innovation which promises progress and benefit to the Uni-

progress and benefit to the University and its members.

The courage and nobility of Wednesday's resolution call for equal display of the same qualities from the University community as the resolution is put into effect. Anything less would be unworthy of a university.

Get Rolling, Senate

No one can doubt that the Senate's gyrations Sunday dem-onstrate plainly that National Student Association is on trial

Whether that organization is weak or strong or simply a pliable mass which takes its shape from those who handle it, Chuck Silkett and his co-work-

ers must now produce results.

This is the most lasting result of the challenge offered to NSA membership; it is a heartening result.

The Senate has exercised—regardless of the contortions in-

regardless of the controllors in-volved in the process—its power in a constructive manner. But those very contortions are notable in themselves. We call contortions the actions of sencontortions the actions of sen-ators who argued against mem-bership and then for the possi-bility of sending observers to NSA congresses—the most costly aspect of NSA member-

costly aspect of NNA member-ship.
We mean the lack of energy on the part of some senators which was reflected in their dis-concerting ignorance of what NNA was and does, after the issue had been raised for three

weeks.

We mean total flaunting of

We mean total flaunting of any type of parliamentary pro-cedure, so that the meeting was more chaos than order, more sound than substance. We are critical of this aspect of the Senate's operations be-cause we maintain the Senate must demonstrate convincingly that it deserves respect before either Administration or stu-dents will give it to them.

either Administration or students will give it to them.

It is patent that there are abundant opportunities for the Senate to earn respect. Rex Adams and Jim Kennedy, while on opposite sides of the NSA fence, both mentioned the need for student government to get on opposite fence, both mentioned the need for student government to get rolling.

Our hope is that the Senate will pit vigor, confidence and

organization against the thorny problems which face the campus. The Senate does not lack talent or ability, but some senators do seem to doubt that student government can be effective on West Campus. This doubt should give way to determination.

With confidence and organization, a vigorous Senate can earn respect; and MSGA find that power—rather than being granted by the Administration—accretes to an active organization.

Indifference

Despite recent advances by groups of interested students against lack of concern, the indifference of many university students looms as a formidable

students looms as a formidable foe yet to be overcome.

Latest example of harm caused by such an attitude is the delay of research on an academic orientation program, being conducted with funds from the National Institutes of Health, due to lack of responsed from student participants exchanged.

Health, due to lack of response from student participants asked to report for retesting.

Directors of the project re-port that only 45 out of 150 stu-dents have responded to three letters of request for the two hours of retesting necessary to evaluate the results of the ex-

This particular incident ex-emplifies a prevalent indiffer-ence which has remained al-most implacable to appeals from

most implacable to appeals from many areas.

Evidently, concern cannot be forced upon students by outside issues. Students with an interest in matters beyond their own personal spheres are the most potent weapon we have available a gainst indifference. Apathy is indeed contagious, but so are enthusiasm and genuine concern.

By Bob Fippinger

The Incarnation of Christ

prehend what the Chinese is saying.

By the incarnation, the incomprehensible God is translated by Christ into terms of human understanding.
Christ's first intent, then, is to reveal God to men. "No one has ever seen God; the only son, Deity Himself, who lies upon His Father's breast, has made him known." (John 1:18.)

one has ever seen God; the only son, Deity Himself, who lies upon His Father's breast, has made him known." (John 1:18.)
Christ also reveals man. That is, only in Him, do those

By Donald Ritchie

Letter From Yugoslavia

out necessarily subscribing to

tion. We reprint it here without necessarily subscribing to
his views.

In a Beograd cafe, while
eating Austrian ice, sipping
Turkish coffee and listening
to Louis Armstrong over the
radio, a student said to me:
"You won't understand anything about Yugoslavia until
you understand how young
we are. We are all just fifteen years old."

I heard this again and
again. It was as though anything before the war, those
centuries of occupation, that
clutch of warring Balkan
states, had ceased to exist.
A man in Sarajevo said: "We
are just like the Americans
in one way: we all live for
tomorrow."

* * *

tomorrow."

* * * *

IT WAS strange to hear this from people on whose faces history had so plainly written. For, unlike Americans and certainly unlike the Germans from whose country I had just come, the Yugoslavians have faces. Several races and five hundred years of military occupation have created a people with strong, proud, well-defined faces—ones on which the pioneer spirit sits well.

And it is a pioneer country in many ways: enthusisatic, industrious, honest, and not given to the least introspection. The major cities are entirely reconstructed. Placid and wealthy Munich has far more wartime ruins than does any Yugoslavian city. Every week, kilometers are added to the impressive road system within the country. Hundreds of new apartment housing projects are rising; new air fields are completed every month.

* * * *

WHENEVER I met with an WHENEVER I met with an inconvenience—no soap in the bathroom—I was told: "Oh, come back in five years. Ten years ago we did not even have any hotels in which to put soap." I complimented a girl in Titograd on her French. "If I see you next week we will speak in English; come back in a month and I will talk German to you."

In the gardens at Zagred a big man, Serbian, with eye-brows that met, said: "Well, and what do you think of our country?" I said I was impressed. "It's not quite like America yet, but it will be. And all due to the govern-

Last week this column mentioned that Christ's coming to earth was an act of God's grace. To continue the man so originally created, and as a criginally created, and as a criginal continued the man to whom believers series of Biblical doctrines, it would be well to examine the various reasons for the incarnation as revealed through the Bible.

Man cannot understand God or know God unless God somehow makes Himself understandble or comprehensible to man's limited reason. It's like our being confronted by someone who speaks Chinese. Without an interpreter we cannot comprehend what the Chinese is aying.

By the incarnation, the incomprehensible God is translated by Christ into terms of human understanding.

Christ's first intent, then, is to reveal God to men. "Mo one has ever seen God; the long voingly of the works with the could be a sympathic to reveal God to men. "Mo one has ever seen God; the follows and thus "Hen has appeared to part and thus" (Hebrews 25.8.)

"A * * *

BUT WE cannot expect to be conformed until we have incomprehensible God is translated by Christ into terms of human understanding.

Christ's first intent, then, is to reveal God to men. "Mo one has ever seen God; the first of the conformed until who are altered by Christ's activities as a match of the conformed until we have turned the period of the conformed until we have the comprehensible God is translated by Christ into terms of human understanding.

Christ's first intent, then, is to reveal God to men. "Mo one has ever seen God; the first of the

order to bring sinful man into the true glory of manhood, He should provide this perfect Savior. "And because He was perfectly qualified for it He became the author of endless salvation for all who obey Him." (Hebrews 5:9.)

By bringing men back into a relationship with God, Christ has also, by His incarnation, destroyed the works of the Devil's continual tempation. "This is why the Son of God appeared, to undo the devil's works." (I John 3:8.)

The Bible further emphasizes Christ's activities as a merciful and faithful High Priest in those matters pertaining to God.

"Therefore He had to be made like His brothers, so that He could be a sympathetic High Priest . . . for inasmuch as He has suffered Himself by being tempted, He is able to give immediate help to any that are tempted." (Hebrews 2:17, 18.)

Editor's Note — Mr. Ritchie | ment." I said that that was film critic for *The Japan* not true, that it was due to *Times*, wrote this article for the people. "That is true," *The Nation's January 21 edition*. We reprint it here with government." Again, I did out pecessarily subscribing to not compete the said. government." Again, I did not agree.
"But it is quite true," said a young man, an electrician in Piran. "Management—which is the people, since management is selected—is controlled by a workers' council, which is elected and rotated. This council is likewise controlled by management." I was not satisfied.

* * *

* * *

IN HIS capacity as High
Priest, Christ now acts as mediator between God and man
making intercession on behalf of any man who humbly
receives Him. "For there is
one God and one intermediary between God and man,
the man Christ Jesus." (I
Timothy 2:5.)
Christ also came in the
flesh in order that He might
fulfill the Davidic covenant
by causing the Davidic line
and throne to become eternal.
"Yes, I mean that Christ
has become a servant to Israel to prove God's truthfulness, to make valid His promises to our forefathers." (Romans 15:8.)
His Regal Office also places

ises to our forefathers." (Romans 15:8.

His Regal Office also places Him as Head of the Church and He now reigns over those in whose hearts His kingdom has already come. "And so the has put all things under His feet and made Him the supreme Head of the church." Ephesians 1:22.) "BUT YOU have a government," I said, "what does it do?" He thought for a second, then said: "It is there, to be sure, doing whatever it is that governments do, but we are self-governing."

I kept asking such questions until, finally, a young man in Ljubljana broke off a discussion we had been having about the beats in general and Kerouac in particular with: "You Americans are not well-informed about us. You all expect a police state. You expect Albania. I will tell you something which should explain a lot to you; there are some 17 million people in Yugoslavia and there are only 800,000 Communists."

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It seemed to explain a great deal. The freedom I was (Continued on page 6)



AND TODAY'S GUEST WILL GIVE US A TALK ON THE

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East Campus Heads Propose **Evaluation, Increase Service**

By MIMI JOYCE Chronicle News Editor

Chronicle News Editor

Karen Hanke, Lois Eby, and
Kay Ulmer, newly-elected heads
of WSGA, YWCA and Judicial
Board, respectively, agree that
evaluation and a broader area
of service to the campus are
their objectives.

Miss Ulmer, when asked for
comment, stated that she hoped
to receive student opinion on
Judicial Board issues as stated
in her platform, specifically
such things as rules changes
and the possibility of an honor
code for East Campus.

A re-evaluation of the 'Y's
program with the aim of restructuring it to better fit the
needs of the campus will be the
objective of Miss Eby's program.

She elaborated by saving that

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feels, can be accomplished by delegation of the details that ordinarily consume the majority of the council's time.

Installation of officers will take place at the next WSGA assembly, April 10.

* * * * *

Women Select Class Officers This Week

Elections for East Campus and dorm officers begin next

And dorn officers begin next week.

Petitions for rising sophomore officers were due tonight at 5% p.m. and junior and senior petitions must be turned in to 108 East Duke building by 5 p.m. Tuesday. 35 signatures are required on each petition.

Primary elections for rising sophomores will take place in freshman assembly, Tuesday, Juniors and seniors will vote Uuesday in the dorms. Final elections for next year's sophomore class will be in freshman assembly, Tuesday, March 21; rising juniors and seniors will vote Wednesday, March 22; juniors in 114 Science building and seniors in 204 East Duke building. objective of Miss Eby's program.

She elaborated by saying that creation of more study groups and the possibility of sending a student abroad, perhaps to Africa, under one of the summer programs in 1962, are two subjects slated for discussion when the new committee heads meet. Interviews and selection of the new committee chairmen should be completed by March 21, she added.

Miss Hanke, as new president of WSGA, stated her hope that the function of the council will be broadened to include close examination of campus and national issues. This, Miss Hanke



LOIS EBY—Newly-elected YWCA President, will interview applicants for cabinet appointments next

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The final phase of the 1961 Angier B. Duke Memorial Scholarship competition will bring 85 outstanding high school seniors to the campus March 17-18.

The students, from schools in the Carolinas, Virginia, and the District of Columbia, will be vying for 17 four-year scholarships ranging in value from \$2,000 to \$7,200.

Finalists and semi-finalists not receiving A. B. Duke funds will be eligible for additional aid.

Scholarship winners will be chosen on the basis of academic and extracurricular records, college aptitude test scores, and contributions to community life.

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142 STUDENTS POLLED

Survey Shows Chapel Service Pleasing, but Not Meaningful

By WESTBROOK MURPHY

By WESTEROOK MURPHY
"For students: I don't know.
For visitors: spectaculars!" This is a typical student opinion of the University Chapel and its Sunday morning worship service as expressed in "The Duke Chapel: Falling?", a sociology report by Bill Vestal and Betty Ward.

Ward.

Miss Ward and Vestal attempted by means of a sample survey, the same process used by Galhap in his polls, to determine the impact of the University service of worship upon the student body. The overwhelming majority of students questioned replied that the service was pleasing to the eye and ear, but otherwise left them untouched.

The survey is an accurate

otherwise left them untouched.

The survey is an accurate one. According to the professor for whom it was done, it avoids the many errors that can slip so easily into a project of this nature. Included in the 142 students asked to participate were freshmen, fraternity men, and independents on West, and members of all four East Campus classes. All major and many minor denominations were represented, as well as all sections of the country.

obvious limitations. How does one measure satisfaction? Can a student really discern the subtle ways in which the worship service might influence his life? The report does not attempt to answer these or other similar questions; it merely claims to represent the honest opinions of those interviewed.

of those interviewed.

The report also contains an interview with Chaplin Howard Wilkinson. This interview and answers to the questionaire show that outwardly the Duke Chapel is booming. Attendance is astounding when compared to other schools. According to Wilkinson, none of the many nationally famous ministers who has been asked to preach here has ever refused. Those interviewed frequently mentioned that the building itself and the music of the choir were a source of inspiration.

s asked to participate were men, fraternity men, and pendents on West, and bers of all four East Camclasses. All major and many redeminiations were reprinted, as well as all sections are country.

* * * *

GLANCE at the survey's tionnaire will reveal some

But what of the remaining and most important goal—"to educate . . . to aid in a person's religion and religious beliefs . . * to get him involved in the Christian enterprise.

Seventy per cent of the students interviewed stated that the service of worship had no impact on their everyday living.

They could go to church Sunday and cheat on an exam Mon-

day.

Of course not all students felt this way. Many of those interviewed found the Chapel conducive to personal meditation and prayer. Others felt inspired by the sermons. It also should be realized that many of the 70 per cent who felt no impact attend the service only sparodically. cally

THE FACT remains, however, that there is great dissatisfaction with the Chapel service. Why? Part of the problem is the difficulty of trying to please both the Baptist or Methodist who is accustomed to an informal service and the high church Episcopalian who demands a formal service. The Order of Worship is a compromise between the two.

But even more basic is the

But even more basic is the general lack of participation in the service by the congregation. In the words of one student, the Chapel is "a continuation of intellectual life on campus." It is merely a Saturday's class-room lecture dressed up in Sunday clothes.

Said another student." I now expect less of a service of

Said another student, "... I now expect less of a service of worship, less communion with God; but rather look for 'thought provoking' lectures by leading Christian thinkers on topics which have no real basis and will step on no one's toes." Perhaps the heart of the trouble was expressed, by a sophomore who was interviewed. "One can neither join the Chapel nor feel that he would be missed if he were absent. He himself can only receive, there is no opportunity to participate actively and give of himself."

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Sports Equipment



cun ventional NOT CUNNINGHAM—Terpsichorean club members in preparation for their spring concert which will not be danced in the style of Merce Cunningham. Left to right, Betty Jo Johnson, Gay Plair, Carol Williams, Jo Ann White, and Julie Sutherland Terpsichorean president.

Photo by Stith

Terpsichorean Club To Present Annual Concert March 14-15 in East Auditorium

"The dances range from ancient to modern in subject," commented Betty Jo Johnson, Publicity Chairman. These in-

Hanks To Hold Seminar

Professor John Hanks of the Music Department, will conduct the Student Union Pre-Artists' Series Seminar tonight at 7 p.m. in the Music Lounge of Flowers Building.

Building.

The seminar, which precedes the concert of George London, bass-bartione, will be directed toward the unusual voice range of the artist and the variety of operatic roles which he has sung. All interested students may attend.

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Come In Today .

Terpscihorean, the modern clude "A Jazz Trio" by Jo Ann dance club, will present its an-White, a Hebrew folk song with nual Spring Concert March 14th choreography by Marilyn Lewis, and 15th at 8:15 p.m. in the woman's College Auditorium. I gend of Persephone, and a "The dances range from an cleant to modern in exploit". Tree."

"The proximity of the Terpsichorean Concert and the performance of Merce Cunningham, leader in the field of modern dance, show the contrast found in this field. Terpsichor-ean uses the traditional choreo-graphy from which Cunningham has broken to form a new mov ment in modern dance, explain-

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Come in Soon and look at These New Arrivals



Survey Findings

QUESTIONNAIRE	TOTALS		
(Name, class, state, denomination)	Questions and No. answering 1	Yes % No.	%
I. Have you ever attended the Chapel services? How often in each year? Do you go else- where to church? Why or why not? Do you go alone?	I. 142 12	29 90.8 13 9	.2
II. What did you expect of the Chapel upon coming to Duke? Have your expectations changed? How and why?	II. 134 8	39 29.1 95 70	.9
III. Does what the Chapel offers satisfy you? What do you think the Chapel is trying to offer?	III. 114 E	59 51.8 55 48	1.2
IV. a) Does the Duke Chapel have an impact on your cam- pus life? b) Your personal life?		34 25.2 101 74 39 28.7 97 71	

University Pay Telephones May Double; No Campus Telephone Increase Seen

Telephones facilities offered by University pay stations may be doubled, but no increase in the number of inter-campus telephones is scheduled for the near future.

The announcement of a possible increase in pay phone facilities was made by E. T. Culberson, District Commercial Manager of the General Telephone Company.

The statement that there will be no immediate increase in the number of inter-campus phones came from the office of H. F. Bowers, head of the University maintenance department.

Culberson stated that he is

solid-color pullovers for the vacation-bound 4.95

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Chapel Hill

Of Hindu Life, Problems

By SUSAN MATHEWS
AND H. M. S. AZIZ
It seems ironic that a foreign film, often acted and produced by amateurs, could be so far superior to the Hollywood of Apu" affords a lucid, intimate portrait of contemporary Hindu life, its few delights and its many problems. "The World of Apu" is the third film of a trilogy adapted from a best-selling Bengali novel by Bibhutibhusan Bannerji. Director Satyajit Raybegan Apu's story with "Pather Panchali" (The Story of the Path), showing his life as a small boy in a rural Indian village. "Aparajito" (The Unvanquished) con tri nu ed Apu's education as he left his home for the city of Calcutta.

* * * *
WAPUR SANSAR" (The World of Apu) completes the trilogy, yet one needs no pre-

"APUR SANSAR" (The World of Apu) completes the World of Apu) completes the this film on its own merits. The story is simple, unencumbered by a complex plot. Apu, the student, is alone in Calcutta, too sensitive to be satisfied with a factory job, too poor to continue his education. Yet he shows promise as a brilliant writer, and already a few have recognized his talent.

While accompanying a friend on a visit in Khulna Apu marries unexpectedly and brings his young wife Apu marries unexpectedly and brings his young wife back to his garret in the Calcutta slums. His joy is shattered by her death in child-birth, and he is stricken helpless, unable to write, almost unable to go on living.

He leaves the city to become an aimless tramp, wandering through India, doing manual labor in order to eat and to send money to his son. He cannot bear to see the child alive, while still tortured by the death of its mother mother.

FINALLY APU realizes his responsibility; he accepts what has been given him and resigns himself to what has been taken away. The story come full circle.

come full circle.

The pace is never hurried;
Ray's camera often lingers,
polsed in time, recording a
particular scene, such as the
Hindu marriage ceremony. He
is never ashamed of emotion—
the warm friendship between
two men, the wonder and intimacy of first married love,
the shy and searching relationship between father and
son.

Gives Sensitive Portrait Sounds in the film juxta-ose the old and the new

The rich Bengali language, the folksongs of the Maghi boatmen traveling up and down the river; these seem in strange contrast with the shriek of a train engine of the insistent shrill of a modern planwalch. ern alarm clock.

This friction between old and new symbolizes one of the tragedies of modern Indiathat much of her gentus remains hidden beneath the cloak of numbing poverty and mounting population. Often the few that are educated find themselves alienated with no opportunities to use their knowledge. "But even with all of this one can go on living because one wants to live."

Foreign Student Night Set March 23 on East

On Foreign Student Night, March 23, East Campus coeds may stay out until midnight, for a penny a minute from the regular dorm closing hour of 10:30.

The Foreign Student Committee of WSGA is sponsoring the event to raise funds for the Foreign Student Scholarship Fund. Melinda Rose, chairman of the committee, stated that all women planning to stay out after house closing must sign out to that effect.

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Straight Skirts

Packard, in 'Waste Makers' Popularizer, Not Scholar

By SANDY LEVINSON

By SANDY LEVINSON

The work of the popularizer has a long and noble history. His job has traditionally been to simplify and spread among the masses those ideas which have the aim and sometimes the result of changing the basic concepts of society. Vance Packard, in his book The Waste Makers, contributes yet another example of the popularizer's rather unique craft. He tells us in his preface that fifteen persons, ranging from John Kenneth Galbraith to Reinhold Niebuhr to Duke's own Professor Joseph Spengler, have contributed most to his own ideas. He then spends the next \$27 pages in termixing his own thesis of waste-production with the ideas of these men.

PACKARD'S THESIS is that much of what is produced in the private sector of our economy is produced only so it can be wasted. Thus we have planned obsolescence, purposeful production of inferior products, and a way of life which stresses rather meaningless consumption.

Much of what he says may or may not be true; although quoting many sources to back up his idea, he never gets down to the hard facts and figures one might expect in a more scholarly work.

The reviewer certainly agrees with many points in Packard's analysis, but this agreement stems from the

fact that the former has read many of the same sources which, however, detail the facts and figures.

A BOOK SUCH as The Waste Makers has no real place on a college campus, but it most definitely is a valuable work for the vast majority of people who have neither the time nor the resources to do extensive reading in the area of modern-day corporate policy.

Unfortunately, however, he spends no time on an analysis of modern corporate management. Packard fills his chapters with some of the liberal cliches on how Americans should develop a more refined national conscience on such matters as education, medical care, etc.

Naturally, corporate man-

matters as education, medicarcare, etc.
Naturally, corporate management is supposed to follow suit. He never broaches on the idea that possibly, as long as we permit such large-scale business and social institutions as we now have, culture will continue to be in terms of the lowest common denominator.

continue to be in terms of the lowest common denominator. The only alternative to such decentralization will be more and more government direction of our society.

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Negley's 'Last Lecture' Talk **Emphasizes Man's Morality**

By CURTIS MILES
Chronicle News Editor
Philosophers, if they are to
justify their own morality, must
accept the premise that all men
will strive for moral excellence
if given the opportunity, according to Dr. Glenn Negley in his
"Last Lecture" address last

night.
This premise, Negley said, can be traced back to the 18th century ideal that all men should be treated as if they are rational and good. He emphasized, however, that this idea, which is the basis of the democratic society, is simply an ideal and is not a fact.

Nector, relating to personal

ciety, is simply an ideal and is not a fact.

Negley, relating to personal observance, noted that he cannot be moral himself if he treats other men as immoral. Thus, he said, acceptance of morality is not for the sake of other men but for ourselves.

"An absurdity" was Negley's description of the idea that a community of "good" men could administer itself and would need no laws or other political framework. As an example, he noted that just because the pilot of a plane is a "good" man is no indication that he has no need for a control tower to aid landings.

for a control two-ings.
Legal order, Negley stated, makes moral order possible, but does not mean that man will be moral, since one cannot coerce morals. According to this idea, law is justified only if it pro-vides an area for moral free-dom and does not restrict this

freedom.

The achievement of justice,

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according to Negley, is a rule of law in which man is provided the highest possibility of moral order. This means that law is the means to a moral end and is not the moral end itself, he added.

added.

Negley warned that unless this description of law and morality is accepted, then there is only one alternative—force.

He observed that when a person, state or nation refuses the legal remedy to its problems, it also places itself outside the jurisdiction of morals and religion. The result is that rational man must then choose between possible violence and the violation of all his moral principles and ideals.

The solution of this problem,

The solution of this problem, The solution of this problem, except at the personal level, is not the function of philosophy, Negley said. He defined the function of philosophy as the affirmation and justification of ideals, which one must attempt to do in spite of difficulties because "they are the truth."



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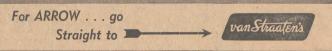
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117 E. Parrish





Letter From Yugoslavia.

TALKING WITH film people in Ljubljana, I . . . told them what I missed in Yugoslavia was any single dissident group, any group against something, against anything, against things as they are. A screen writer said: "But, no, we do not need any such group. There is so much to do in our country that it takes all of our time to do it. We don't have time to deliberately disagree."

have time to deliberately disagree."

Then he added: "We don't want you to think we have no problems, we do. But our freedom is like this: we cannot, say, make propaganda for war because the state is against it. But we can perfectly well criticize things within our own country. But, you see, this is a young country; we are only beginning; we want to be independent and we are fighting for it. So, right now, in our literature, in our films, we are naturally still defending ourselves. . We are just finding ourselves as a nation, and this is so important to

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Military Ball Tomorrow Night Features **Duke Ambassadors, Two ROTC Queens**

The annual Military Ball will be held tomorrow night at the Durham Elks Club.

The dance, which will last from 8 until midnight, will feature the music of the Duke Ambassadors.

Two queens, representing the Air Force ROTC and the Naval ROTC, will reign over the ball. The queens, whose identities will be kept secret until the crowning, were chosen by the entire corps of cadets and midshipmen.

Candidates for AFROTC queen are Jeanne Darant, Carol Fox, Madeline Hartsell, Ann Hill, Kitty Hutchin, Sue Jordan, Sherry Reed, Anna Ruth Rice and Lynn Weitzel.

NROTC queen candidates are Juda Anderson, Susan Brawner, Lisa Cook, Carrell Larmore, Carolyn Pierpont and Elise

Thinking?

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Junior Shop . . . Fashion Floor

Faculty, Students **Model Spring Styles** Tuesday Afternoon

Faculty and student models will sport styles from Stuart's and Van Straaten's clothing stores at a fashion show, Tuesday at 8 p.m. at Stuart's on Main St.

day at 8 p.m. at Stuart's on Main St.

Open to all University students, the show, according to Mr. Gitelson, manager of Stuart's, is designed by the two stores to show the collegiates what clothes they have.

The stores will also introduce a special student charge plan and door prizes, a Cole bathing suit and a Miss Pat of California skirt and blouse set.

Student models are Sammy Burford, Karl Ray, Mel Thrash, Glenn and Galen Minah, Barbara Hess, Carol Williams, Bebe Bradshaw, Dorothy Albers, Susan Brawner and Betsy Woodhall.

Representing the faculty will be Mrs. Charles Llewellyn.

Fred Gerkens is doing the photography work and Lynn Carter will coordinate and commentate the show.

UNC Carnival Planned

Rides, games and dancing girls will highlight UNC's cam-pus chest carnival, tomorrow from 1:30 to 5:30 p.m. in Chapel Hill.

Hill.

Profits from the carnival, which will take place on the intra-mural field near Woolen Gym, will be donated to Campus Chest at Carolina.

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BY PAGE AUDITORIUM

SPORTS EDITOR: Kent Bishop

Five Swimmers Entered In Eastern Invitational

Five members of Blue Devil swimming team left yesterday for the qualifying rounds of the Eastern Invitational Championships being held in Princeton, New Jersey, today and tomorrow. Leading the Duke contingent is Tony Brush, ACC low-board and high-board diving champion. Going into this meet Brush is underfeated, having defeated Nawy's finest diver during the regular season, considered one of the best divers in the nation. In addition to Bush, the Devils will be represented in the 400-yard freestyled relay team by Steve Smith, Bill Weber, John Woodworth, and Bob Kingsberry. Having swum a 33.14 during the season, the team is banking on a two-second improvement in qualifying trials. This time they think will be sufficient to qualify them for tomorrow's finals.

These swimmers are also in-

COACH VIC BUBAS

Coach Bubas Finishes 2nd

In Sports Writers Poll In leading the Blue Devils to their finest season in seven

These swimmers are also individually entered in the 50 and 100-yard freestyles, the 100 and 200-yard backstroke events, and the 200-yard individual medley. Specifically, Steve Smith is entered in the first four, whereas Bill Weber is trying for qualification in the free-styles and the medley.

Sophomore John Woodworth is swimming the backstroke events and the medley. Bob Kingsberry, likewise a sophomore, is entered only in the freestyles.

freestyles.

The meet will host the finest teams in the East; over 35 squads have been invited. Favorites are Navy (breaker of Yale's 15-year winning streak), Yale, Harvard and Maryland. Representing the ACC besides Maryland are State and Carolina, all three of which tied for the ACC championship.



Polling 30 per cent of two types, Bubas garnered 24 of the 79 ballots cast by the members of the Atlantic Coast Conference Sports Writers Association in the annual balloting.

For the second year in a row, McKinney has barely nosed out Bubas for the award. Last year Bubas was edged by a few ballots after he had led the Devilis to a cinderella championship by defeating South Carolina, North Carolina, and Wake Forest in a row. In the NCAA tournament they beat Princeton and St, Joseph's before bowing to NYU.

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Trackmen Go to Hi For ACC Indoor Meet



TRACKMEN Bob Stephenson and Sam Yancey will be leading the Devil jumpers tomorrow in the ACC Indoor Games being held in Chapel Hill. Stephenson high jumps and Yancey pole vaults.

Photo by Gerkens

Sophs To Be Vital To Devils' Chances

The big event of the 1961 Indoor Track season takes place tomorrow afternoon at Chapel Hill, as Coach Al Buehler sends his charges into the annual ACC Indoor Games.

Maryland has won the last five in a row and are heavily favored to win again, but Coach Buehler is looking for his soph-omore-studded team to finish high on the list.

ngn on the list.
One of the Dukes' outstanding performers is Dick Gesswein, who has accomplished distances of 54 feet and better in the shot put in practice. If he is able to duplicate this in the meet, he will break the record for this event. He will be backed up by Steve Johnson.

Jones in Half-Mile

Jones in Half-Mile

Dave Jones, a senior who is
in his best form since coming to
Duke, will be entered in the half
mile, in which he has been
clocked at two minutes flat.

Up in the air for the Devils
will be Sam Yancey, looked to
to clear 13 feet in the pole yault,
Bob Stevenson, who holds the
high jump mark having cleared
as much as 6'4" in competition
and Larry Frank, another high
jumper who has gone 6'2".

Two sophomores, John Zwer-

jumper who has gone 6'2".

Two sophomores, John Zwerner and Rob Seymour, will carry the load in the sprints, while Red Stewart and Gil Kirk are counted on in the middle distance events.

Entered in the mile run are Louis Van Dyke, who placed second in the Big Four Meet, and Vic Braene. Frank Campbell, a recruit from the cross-country team will compete in the two-mile race.

Gary High and John McIllwain carry the Devils' banner in the broad jump, while the two-mile relay is fortified by Lloyd Brenson, Roger Dartt, Pete Little, Dick Heitzenrater, and alternate Jim Rabenhorst.

Palm Beach

ZEPHYR WEIGHT

Gaston, Griffin Lead 1961 Net Squad; Sophomores Fill Graduation Losses

The 1961 edition of the Blue as did three others from the Devil tennis squad, faced with its toughest schedule in years and suffering from graduation tlosses, will rely this season on the strength of members up the from last year's undefeated freshman team.

from last year's undefeated freshman team. Paced by Joe Gaston, Galen Griffin and Dick Katz the net-men won 12 and lost 6 last spring. Katz, who was the team's captain, was graduated last year

Coach Roy Skinner has called a meeting of all men who will be out for soccer next fall. The meeting is scheduled Monday at 7 p.m. in room 104 of Card Gymnasium.

Soccer Meeting

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