The Tower of Campus

Thought and Action

The Duke Chronicle

Vol. 50-No. 23

Edens Discloses Wide Revision

Trustees Raise Fees

Chautemps Speaks

French Ex-Premier Reviews Endowment Enlarged Due to Higher Costs: **European Weaknesses Here**

By DEAN BELK

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The Board of Trustees has approved annual increases of \$100 in tuition and \$50 in room rent it was announced by President Hollis Edens at Founders personal possessions were A. Hollis Edens at Founders' en. The Germans shot four Day exercises Saturday. The in-

creases will go into effect in September The income derived from the increased fees will be used, stated Edens, for the support of

the University's annual expenses, student activities, renovation of dormitory interiors and increased scholarship funds.

Prefacing his announcement of the increase, Dr. Edens said that among major private universities in the nation, Duke has ranked "close to the bottom" in cost. He added that room rent has not been increased on West Campus since the erection of the dormitories, while East Campus has suffered "slight increases. Dr. Edens also stated that there have been no "large increases in tuition since Duke be-

came a university 30 years ago. Dr. Edens announced that \$2,-250,000 has been added to the endowment of the University since the beginning of the fiscal year. However only the income of \$90,000 will be available to defray part of the cost of run-ning the, University. The total cost of maintaining the Univer-sity, he announced, is approxi-mately \$7 million annually, with a deficit of \$300,000. Dr. Edens also discussed tunies came a university 30 years ago.

a deficit of \$200,000.
Dr. Edens also discussed topics ranging from academic freedom to the Orange Bowl in his in-formal address. 'Academic free-dom is not a bulwark for exhi-bitionists,'' he stated. 'It is not preserved by shouting about it; it is preserved by practicing it,'' he continued. Dr. Edens went on to state that Duke has always and will always defend the right of instructors to present the truth as they see it, without fear. On the Orange Bowl. Dr.



DR. EDENS

Loyalty Fund Drive

Reaches Mid-Mark

With \$128,634 Total

Approaching its mid-way mark for 1954-55, the Duke Loyalty Fund has already amassed a total of \$128,634, contributed by 3,126 persons and business firms

Mrs. Mary Tapp Jenkins told the Duke National Council at its annual Founders Day meeting here over the weekend that alumni and friends are continu-ing to show "enthusiastic interest in the welfare of this institution "

The over-all contribution to

The over-all contribution to date has been given since July 1 by alumni, parents of students and friends of the University. So far this year, 280 Medical School alumni and friends have given \$12,968 to the Medical School Fund. Last years total at this time was \$8,667.

at this time was \$8,657. Non-alumni parents of Duke students have given \$11,732, ap-proximately the same amount as last year, but the number of contributors has increased from 151 to 205.

or instructors to present the truth 151 to 205. as they see it, without fear. On the Orange Bowl, Dr. Edens said that he suports Ducks's Durham-Duck Fund, reported on appearance "enthusiastically and that phase of the annual pro-whole-heartedly. although... he gram. He said that to date some "personally feels that sports 30 firms and non-alumni friends should be confined to the season of the University in Durham in which they are normally play-have given approximately \$10,-ed." "However," he concluded, 000, and that participation to "I believe in democracy, and date "compares favorably with therefore let the majority rule." (that of last year."

University to Install New QP, Cut System For Juniors, Seniors

Tuesday, December 14, 1954

President A. Hollis Edens highlighted Founder's Day ex-ercises in Page Auditorium Sat-urday by announcing that the Undergraduate Faculty Council had approved wide revisions in the present quality point and at-tendance systems. According to a bullity

tendance systems. According to a bulletin re-leased by the Council, the plan, described by Bdens, will provide for virtually unregulated at-tendance for junior and senior students, tempered by a grad-uated scale of requirement "hur-dles" which will make it neces-sary to maintain a 1.9 average out of a possible 4.0 in order to graduate. The plan which wese into ac-tion of the senior set of the temperature of the set o

to graduate. The plan, which goes into ef-fect in September, also stipulates that continuation in college will be impossible for freshmen who do not maintain a quality point ratio of 1.2, sophomores, 1.4, and juniors, 1.6. The quality point ratio, or average, will be computed, as heretofore, by di-viding the quality points earned by the semester hours carried. Under the new system, grad-

bing the quality points earned by the semester hours carried. Under the new system, grad-uation requirements will be as follows: Trinity and Woman's College, 124 semester hours and 248 quality points with a quality point equivalent of 1.9; the Col-lege of Engineering, 148 semes-ter hours and 296 quality points with a 1.9 average. The purpose of the new system is to stimulate the production of "quality work throughout the four-year period." According to a Faculty Council source, it is generally felt that the "empha-sis will be shifted so that the in-dividual student will meet his academic obligations, if he will, with little or no attendance reg-ulation in his last year. How-ever, it will no longer be possible for students to receive degrees with 124 quality points and 130 hours as in the next."

for students to receive, degrees with 124 quality points and 130 hours as in the past." Absence regulations will re-main unchanged, according to the bulletin, for underclassmen with the exception that the dou-ble-cut penalty governing at-tendance before and after holi-days will be supplanted by a penalty of minus 2 quality points per unexcused absence. This per unexcused absence. This rule will also apply to the upper

Text of New System

regulations fall into three an point values, (2) requirem tion in college and for gradua

the Engineering Col

Debaters Trek to Charlottesville Tourney For ACC Contest on Stormy National Topic

The Student Union the Student Union of the Student Union the Student Union the Student Union the Student Union of the Student Union of the Student Union the Student Union the Student Union the Student Union of the Student Union of the Student Union of the Student Union the Stude

Despite recent pressures ex-erted by influential members of the United States government to communist government of Chi-curtail debate on the national na^{*} eight Duke debators trav-topic for 1955: "Resolved: That the workered for second the second se this weekend for expressly that

Colonel Calls Latin America Defense Flaw

(Continued on Page Two)



THE COLLEGIUM MUSICUM, a group of singers under the di-rection of Mr. William Klenz, is shown practicing for the "Sing-ing Christmas Tree," to be presented Thursday at 7 p.m. in the ing consuma area, to be presented nursus at (p.m. in the Chapel. This service, which is sponsored annually by the XWCA senior cabinet, will last approximately half an hour. Presenting liturgical hymms and carols of the fitteenth, sixteenth and seven-teenth centuries, the singers will use chimes in addition to their own organ during the program.

Page Two

THE DUKE CHRONICLE

s.h.

credit and a q.p.r. of 1.6; 4th to 5th needed, 90 s.h. credit and a q.p.r. of

and q.p.r. in this table refe ted hours and quality points ear q.p.r. is based on the 4 to 0 quality

count. r graduation from the minimum require will be: Trinity and Woman's College s.h., 248 q.p. and a q.p.r. of 1.9; Engi ag College, 148 s.h., 296 q.p. and a

s.r. of 1.9. (3) Advences. The regulations which will term absences and tardies are comprised of following: (a) The present regulations on absences (b) tardies, sure the double car penalty before d after holidays, will apply to students in the first and accound college years of resi-nec. The number of quality points dedicated means absence will semain the ame.

Tuesday, December 14, 1954



EDITORIAL

Thank You

The increase in fees announced by the President here Saturday will mean a bigger and better Chronicle for our readers. If current plans are successful, the Tuesday edition will be expanded and the proportion of advertising will be slashed to a maximum of 40%.

of advertising will be slashed to a maximum of 40%. The financial picture for the Chronicle has been growing progressively worse since the late forties when the cost of printing started its spiral. As of the end of the last fiscal year, the net worth of the Chronicle stood at approximately \$200. The annual expenses have ranged around the \$17,000 mark with printing and en-graving the prime expenses. Losses for last year topped \$1,500. The result of the financial

\$1,500. The result of the financial pinch has been all too evi-dent: the Chronicle has been forced to run an absurd amount of advertising. Al-though the picture for this year is brighter due to an in-creased space rate, another deficit year seems inescap-able. able.

The renaissance will be here with September, and our readers will thereafter be more protected from the ad men who take particular de-light in squeezing editorial matter into corners such as this one in which we are resid-ing

ing. We would like to utter a rather stifled "thank you" to the Board of Trustees for rescuing us from our financial strait jacket. THANK YOU.

edit and a q.p.r.



Attention Orange Bowl Fans

See the game and take a vacation in Miami Beach. One block from Ocean.

Walking distance to restaurants, theaters and shops. Busses to all points of Miami and Miami Beach pass our door.

Ample parking.

Special rates for students-\$3.00 daily, 2 or 3 in a room for five days or more.

> MAKE YOUR RESERVATIONS NOW HARRISON HOTEL

> > 411 Washington Ave.

Miami Beach, Florida



THE GREEN LANTERN

DRIVE-IN AND RESTAURANT

2950 Chapel Hill Rd. & University Drive Near Hope Valley School Durham, N. C. — Phone 7-3138

Dear Duke Student.

Der Düce Stücent. The Green Lantern Drive-in and Restaurant has re-cently opened its doors in order to serve its friends and eastomers the finest food available. We pride ourselves to know of our quality and service that we are making the offer as indicated on the ticket below.

WED., DEC. 15, 1954 SPECIAL	Clip out and save money Green Lantern Drive-In And Restaurant
Country Style Steak Choice of Two Vegetables Milk, Tea or Coffee Fruit Jello for Dessert	When properly signed this ticket entitles bears to 10 per cent discount on all meals server Fountain service not included. Name
70c	Address

LET MILTON'S MAKE YOUR XMAS SHOPPING EASY

All Gifts Custom Wrapped In Your Choice Of Five Unusual **Smart Wrappings**

FOR THE LADS

Our specially made tab collar shirts by Hatha- way\$6.50
Imported shetland sweaters made especially for us by Tulloch of the Shetland Islands\$13.95
65% Cashmere, 35% Lambswool sweaters in baby blue, black, brown or light gray leather imported from Scotland\$22.95
Bernhard Altman 50% cashmere sweaters, beautiful double ply in baby blue, light gray, charcoal
100% cashmere sweaters by Catalina still re- duced from\$19.95 to \$27.95
Other cashmere sweaters from\$29.95
60% cashmere, 40% spun Nylon socks very smart and different \$3.95
Extra choice assortment of argyles, tartans and geometric designs in our McGeorge of Scotland socks at\$3.95
Very choice array of ties in silk repps, silk Eng- lish hand blocked foulards, hand blocked En- lish challis\$2.50
Very different belts in silks and wool, leather backed always popular\$3.00
100% cashmere muffler at\$8.95

FOR THE LASSIE

Just received shipment of Shetland pullovers and cardigans - pullovers at\$10.95 and cardigans at\$11.95 Everything from soup to nuts in pretty sweaters -one of the most appreciated gifts, a smartly styled Luisa Spagnoli Italian import ...\$14.95 to \$21.95 from ... Choicest assortment of shirts by Hathaway and Haymaker from Just received, 246 sweaters directly from Scot-

land—18 colors in short sleeve pullovers, long sleeve pullovers and long sleeve cardigans by a famous Scotch maker Drumlanrig from \$19.95 to \$26.95

You Can Feel Certain They'll Appreciate A Gift From

Milton's Clothing Cupboard

DOWNTOWN CHAPEL HILL

THE NEWS IN BRIEF

The department of history has recently announced a lecture by visiting scholar Professor Doug-Rolege, Editor of the William and Mary Quarterly, on "Alex-ander Hamilton: Some Unre-day, Dec. 16, at 3 p.m. The Herrich Lodder, Box 4778, or While all charities submitted While all charities submitted may not receive funds the need period for the Woman's Student in regard to the Duke community will be carefully considered. The Herrich Lodder, Box 4778, or House L-205. While all charities submitted may not receive funds the need Government Association for the Mer's Stu-dent Government Association in the East Campus Union.

Dr. James W. Miller, chairman of the department of philosophy at William and Mary College, will speak on "Dramatic Implications in Plato's Dialogues" at 4 p.m. tomorrow, in the Green Room, East Duke building.

joint UNC-Duke Physics The joint UNC-Duke Physics Colloquium will meet tomorrow evening at 8 p.m. at the Univer-sity of North Carolina. Dr. Hen-ry Newsom will speak on "Neu-tron Resonances in the Kilovolt Region."

1A concert by the Duke Univer-sity Concert Band will be presented in the Woman's College Auditorium tonight at 8:15 p.m. The concert will include music by Moussorgsky, Beethoven Chesnokov, Barber, and others. Highlighting the program will be the first performance of an original composition by Dick Trevarthen. Bandmaster Harold Andrews will conduct. The public is cordially invited to attend.

The Campus Chest Committee will soon begin deliberating on



No accidents for 24 hours in our community!

Can we do it?

S-D Day is a challenge to every city and town to do its part in keeping this day as accident-free as humanly possible-to show accidents can be avoided. It's a challenge to every driver and pedestrian, too.

Let's show President Eisenhower e can do our part.

Remember, let's help each other avoid accidents. Be alert . . . courteous . . . smart . . . calm.

Safe-Driving Day **DECEMBER 15, 1954**



Thembers of the Braxton Craven charities that will be chosen to Chapter of the Future Teachers of America will gather for a par-tions to be made this spring. If y tomorrow night at 7:30 p.m. any student has a charity that in the Presidents' Club Room in the basement of the Womar's Auditorium. The department of history has Herver 1.002 and the state of the state to The department of history has Herver 1.002 and the state of the state to the state of the state to the state of the state to the state of the st

The annual Faculty Club Christmas party will be held at 6:30 p.m. on Friday, Dec. 17, in the West Campus Union. Dinner will



Remember the Lady Who Scrubbed Behind

Your Ears . . .

We needn't remind you that Mom rates the best on Christmas. But we do venture to suggest that if she needs an east trumpet, she'll buy it herself. What she wants from you is something that will show that you know she's still full of life, with nary a cob-web on the befrey.

This Christmas, pay Mom the compliment of treating her as a contemporary. Let your gift tell her that she's on her mental toes and going strong. We think one of these books might do the trick.

Burl Ives Tales of America^{*} — Here is a glorious folklore round-up, collected and set down by the famous singer of folk ballads. \$3.95

by ians

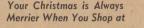
Good Morning Miss Dove, by Frances Gray Patton. The be-loved North Carolina author has hit the jack pot with this novel. It's a book club choice, a best seller, and everybody is talking about it. Mom will en-joy it too.....\$2.75

Free Love and Heavenly Sin-ners, by Robert Shaplen. We think Mom will feel rakish when she reads this lively ac-count of Henry Ward Beechers fall from grace! It has all the charm of a good gossip ses-sion. \$3.95

Son. The Second Treasury of Early American Homes, by Richard Pratt. If Mom enjoyed the first volume of this luxurious treas-ury, shell find the second even more delightful if she merely longed for it, here's your chance to bowl her over! \$12.50

Shadows in Silver, by Kocher and Dearstyne. People, planta-tions, towns and cities of Vir-ginia, as recorded in old photo-graphs. A jewel of a book! \$7.50

The Dog—If Mom has a weak-ness for the sniffy tribe, tuck one of these charming cartoon books in with her other pres-ents. She'll appreciate the chance for a good laugh! \$1.00 Shux! We Can't list 'em all! The shop is just bulging with books Mom would enjoy. Come look them over, and remember, if it's lively enough for you, Mom will like it too!



THE INTIMATE BOOKSHOP 205 E. FRANKLIN ST. — CHAPEL HILL



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Gifts For Her!

INTERLOCKING BELTS	4.00
VANITY FAIR LINGERIE	0 & 5.98
LADIES BILLFOLDS	3.50
SHOULDER BAGS	9.00
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