Wednesday

January 25, 1984 Volume 80, Number 85 Duke University Durham, North Carolina

THE CHRONICLE

Newsfile

Andropov responds: Yuri Andropov responded to President Reagan's call for improved relations with the Soviet Union by saying that the Kremlin valued a dialogue with Washington but that it needed "practical deeds" from the American side to persuade it that Washington was serious. See page 2.

U.S. moves in Africa: New initiatives on South-West Africa are planned by Washington, according to State Department officials. They said the United States would open an intensive diplomatic effort to seek a formula for ending South African control of South-West Africa along with a parallel withdrawal of Cuban troops from neighboring Angola. See page 2

Kohl in Israel: Helmut Kohl arrived in Jerusalem amid exceptionally tight security and small, angry demons-trations against the West German chancellor by survivors of the Holocaust

Inflation low: A year of only 3.8 percent inflation ended as consu prices rose 0.3 percent last month, the Department of Labor reported. It was the least inflation recorded by the Consumer Price Index since 1972, during the Nixon administration's wage and price controls. The department attri-

Tax proposals likely: Major changes in the tax system are likely to be proposed by President Reagan early next year if he is reelected, in an effort to reduce budget deficits, Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan predicted. The changes, the secretary said, could in-clude a "simplified" tax system that would eliminate many present income tax deductions and also lower tax rates.

Glenn fades: The president has strong approval while Sen. John Glenn has faded sharply because of public doubts about his experience, according to a New York Times-CBS News poll. Walter F. Mondale, far ahead as the choice of Democrats for the presidency, was rated nearly on a par with Reagan on personal characteristics that voters normally consider important for the presidency. But Reagan, helped by a surging economy, held a lead over him

Weather

Don't ask: The fearless forecasters at the National Weather Service say today's going to be pretty lousy: rainy and windy, with highs in the upper 40s to low 50s. Expect the temperatures to stay seasonable the next few days, but don't plan to put away your umbrella just yet – at least not until the weekend, when clear skies should return

Inside

Blue Devils fall: The Duke wo men's basketball team dropped an 86-62 decision to N.C. State yesterday in Cameron Indoor Stadium. See page 5.

Misdirected antenna, unreliable transmitter impair WXDU signal

By DEBBIE KENDALL

More than three months after its debut, Duke radio station WXDU continues to experience technical problems hindering its broadcasting and reception.

WXDU's antenna placement has caused poor reception on campus and a malfunctioning transmitter has hindered broadcasting, according to station manager Kevin

Designed to send signals to both Duke and neighboring cities, the antenna generates a strong signal to surrounding areas but a weak one to Duke, to avoid interferring with nearby radio stations. The station operates on a frequency of 88.7

In addition to the problems with the signals range, the transmitter WXDU reived earlier this year as part of its new FM system has malfunctioned several times since its installation, Haim said.

Although the antenna could be rotated to direct more power toward campus, WXDU must wait for approval on a recently submitted application to the Federal Communications Commission before making the adjustment. Haim estimated that FCC approval may take up to six months and that the antenna rotation would cost approximately \$200

"We have the most sophisticated, advanced transmitter on the market - if it worked," Haim said.

Last spring students voted by referendum to grant WXDU \$75,000 from student activity fees – supplemented by \$10,000 from the student affairs office – to buy equip-ment for its conversion from AM to FM.

The station then contracted Radio Systems, Inc., of Edgemont, Penn., for \$76,824 "to design, engineer and construct a radio system that will work as it is supposed to," said Richard Whitted assistant to the vice president for student affairs. Whitted has



A WXDU disc jockey sends messages, but technical failures may make him unheard.

been advising the station during its conver- faltering transmitter, which is the first of

Radio Systems subcontracted to QEI, Co. of Williamstown, N.J. to manufacture a transmitter, the central component of the

"We acknowledge and accept the fact that the transmitter is our responsibility," said Radio Systems President Dan Braverman Braverman. But, "It was a joint decision between Duke and our company to try out a system this new.

The new system has a history of malfunctions, from exploding during factory testing to breaking down several times since its in stallation at Duke, Haim added.

But Braverman said he still believes the

its kind; can be repaired.

Haim said, "The fancy thing about this transmitter is that it allows us to monitor and control the entire system from our sta tion." WXDU is located in the Bivins building on East Campus, but its tower and transmitter are in Hillsborough, approximately 10 miles away

After the testing failure last October, Radio Systems sent a temporary QEI transmitter so that the station could begin broadcasting. The temporary transmitter – a "gutted version" of that originally ordered – had three "major failures" from November to December, Haim said.

Then the originally ordered transmitter was installed on Dec. 15. But it, too, has failed twice, according to Haim.

function early last week, the station has had no further problems. But, "If it failed once, it can fail again. I'm pretty fed up with the whole thing," Haim said.

Delays in, and problems with, the installation of WXDU's system have caused changes in Duke's original contract with Radio Systems, said Jeff Potter, assistant University counsel.

If the station's transmitter continues to break down, Potter said, Radio Systems must provide a new one of WXDU's choice.

Duke has withheld the \$30,000 payment for the transmitter until Mar. 15, said Whitted. At the end of this trial period, if the transmitter is not working satisfactorily, the University will reject it.

Withholding pay until service is complete is a common practice in cases like this one, Potter said. "We've tried very carefully to tell [Radio Systems] what will happen if we don't like the system. I don't anticipate any significant legal problems.

See TECHNICAL on page 4



Winter Durham style

Students wait (wade?) for a bus as yesterday was another rainy Duke day.

World & National

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THE CHRONICLE

Editor	Jon Scher
	Larry Kaplow
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Andropov responds to Reagan

By JOHN F. BURNS

MOSCOW – Yuri V. Andropov responded Tuesday to President Reagan's call for improved relations with the Soviet Union by saying that the Kremlin valued a dialogue with the United States but that it needed "practical deeds" from the American side to convince it that Washington was serioues.

In a written text presented as an interview with Pravda, the Communist Party newspaper, Andropov offered no new Soviet positions on medium-range nuclear missiles or on other issues that have worsened Soviet-American relations.

other issues that have worsened soviet-American relations. But his remarks were less harsh than other recent pronouncements by the Soviet leadership, notably the speech made in Stockholm last week by Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko.

The remarks attributed to the Soviet leader, who has not been seen in public for five months and is believed to be seriously ill with a kidney ailment, were carried by the official Tass press agency in advance of their publication in Wednesday's issue of Pradua. Tass described the material as Andropov's "answers to questions" from Pravda, a formulation that in the Soviet context implied that the answers were provided in written form.

Andropov outlined several steps that would promote better relations. On medium-range nuclear weapons, he said the Kremlin was ready for agreement on "a constructive, mutually acceptable basis"

But to make this possible, he said, the United States and its Western allies would have to "display readiness to return to the situation" that existed before the initial deployments of Pershing 2 and cruise missiles in Western Europe last month.

Referring to the speech on Soviet-American relations nine days ago in which Reagan urged the Russians to forge "a constructive working relationship" with the United States and to return to negotiations on limiting nuclear

weapons, Andropov said:

There is no need to convince us of the usefulness and
expedience of dialogue. This is our policy. But the dialogue
should be conducted on an equal footing and not from a
position of strength, as it is proposed by Ronald Reagan."

U.S. to launch diplomatic effort

By BERNARD GWERTZMAN

WASHINGTON – The United States has decided to launch an intensive diplomatic effort in the next several weeks to bring about a formula for ending South African control of South-West Africa along with a parallel with-drawal of Cuban troops from Angola, State Department officials said Tuesdav.

officials said Tuesday.

One official said that "a window of opportunity" was opening that could provide the impetus for the resolution of long-term southern African problems. The key to the new effort was the agreement by South Africa to withdraw its troops from Angola starting next Tuesday for at least a month, provided that Angolan forces and guerrillas seek-

ing control of South-West Africa, also known as Namibia, do not try to take military advantage of the situation.

Chester Crocker, assistant secretary of state for African affairs, will leave Wednesday for South Africa to confer with officials there before going on to Tanzania, Zambia, Mozambique and possibly other key African states, the officials said.

Crocker's senior deputy, Frank G. Wisner, recently met in the African nation of Cape Verde with Angolan officials after they had conferred with South African diplomats. Wisner is now in Lisbon, but will fly to Luanda, the Angolan capital, if Angola decides to continue the diplomatic effort that is under way, State Department officials said

Duke ID and Enrollment Card necessary at time of purchase and at pick up in Greensboro. Cost \$70.00 per book, cash or check accepted. Open to Duke undergraduates and those graduate students of Duke who purchased athletic coupon books for football and basketball season.

ACC BASKETBALL TOURNAMENT TICKETS LOTTERY SIGN-UP

Cameron Indoor Stadium Ticket Office
January 23-26, 1984
January 23-26, 1984
8:30 a.m.-5:00 p.m.

Tournament Location: Greensboro, NC

All students who wish to sit together must come to the ticket office and purchase the tickets together

Lottery results will be posted at the ticket office on January 27.

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And don't forget we also have a variety of Skyr Turtlenecks for \$16, M.E.I. Bookpacks for \$15, Rugby Shirts, Long Sleeve T-Shirts, Rag Wool Sweaters, Ski Jackets for \$40, Balaclavas and, of course, Hacky Sacks!

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corner of Main & Buchanan Streets across from East Campus 688-2001

Mon.-Fri. 10-8

Saturday 10-6

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January 25, 1984

Today

Campus Club lecture series, Margaret McKean, Department of Political Science, Nelson Music Room, East Duke building, 10 a.m.

Duke Women's Studies program and Residential Life, workshop on maintaining a positive self-image conducted by CAPS, 119 East Duke building, 6:30

Office of Continuing Education, "Preparing for Income Tax," taught by CPAs Nancy Roach and Mary Skinner, Bishop's House, East Campus, 7-9 p.m.

Hoof 'n' Horn, "Godspell," Sheafer Theater, 8:15 p.m.

Thursday

Physiology seminar, speaker, Dean Jones, Emory University School of Medicine, 385 Nanaline Duke building, 4 p.m.

Duke Women's Studies program and Residential Life films, "Thoroughly Modern Millicent," and "The Wilmar 8," 226 Perkins library, 6:30 p.m.

Basketball, Duke vs. N.C. State, Cameron Indoor Stadium, 9 p.m.

Student labor offers miracles

"It takes 24 hours to work a miracle, but we can do it sooner," said Jim Johnson, manager of the student labor, as he leaned back in his chair.

We" is the core office staff of three people, plus the pool of between 500 and 800 workers who make up the student labor force. Last year, the student labor office made \$713,000 for the students and staff.

Student laborers do anything from "pigeon cleanup" to food service to painting dormitories during the summer, but most of the jobs are short-term, said Johnson. Pay ranges from \$3.60 to \$4 an hour, and as a fringe benefit there are parties with free food and beer for workers.

A surcharge, equal to 25 percent, is added to each wage and collected by the student labor office.

Although affiliated with the University, student labor is an independent organization that contracts for employ-ment with both University groups and those from the area, cording to Johnson

If a University department, or any group who is throwing an off-campus party, needs help, the student labor office publicizes this and allows any student — work-study and non-work-study - sign up at their convenience. Student workers are required to work a minimum of 10 hours a month.

Started in 1971, student labor now provides all the University's blue plastic signs, and also produces rubber stamps, in addition to providing general labor services. According to Johnson, the labor service was recognized

at the 1983 National Conference of Student Services as a leader in student services.

Student labor has been also been recognized by James

Henderson, University business manager, as one of the ten most cost-efficient departments.

Money, however, is not the only benefit to working for

student labor, according to some workers.

"[Working] makes you feel like you have really accom-plished something," said Dave Mikkelson, student coordinator of the Iron Dukes, boosters for the athletic department, for home football games.



lim Johnson director of student labor.

"It's been a good group of people, and I've made some good friends," said another student coordinator, Lou Doherty, Trinity senio

Doherty, Mikkelson, and the other coordinator, Molly Minnear, a Trinity senior, all began working when they were freshmen, and they have witnessed two major changes since then.

Three years ago, only Duke students worked for student labor, but now, because of a greater demand for workers, local high school students are also employed.

>/>>/> Duke University Union

CRAFT CENTER SPRING CLASSES

We are now taking registration for classes in batik, jewelery, photography, pottery, quilting and weaving. If you would like to register for a class please come by the Craft Center on the lower level of the Bryan Center. You must pay your registration fee at the time you register. We will be taking registration 11 a.m. to 4 p.m., Monday-Friday, through February 3. For more information please call 684-2532.



A TRUE STORY PG

IENDER

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CROSSFIR

A film starring Robert Mitchum and Robert Ryan shown as part of Freewater Thursday Night Series THE HOLLYWOOD TEN AND THE MCCARTHY ERA

THURSDAY, JANUARY 26 7 P.M. FILM THEATER BRYAN CENTER

\$1.50 general admission, free to Duke undergraduates and Union Privilege Card holders

Film introduced by writer and director

EDWARD DMYTRYK

and followed by question/answer session in Von Canon Room, C, Bryan Center

WXDU signal weak on campus

Whitted said the University runs no risk of losing money on the transmitter, since Radio Systems must replace any defective components. But, he said, the University would like to keep this one if it would work properly.

"It is a common occurrence to have problems with a new piece of equipment," Braverman said. "But a transmitter is extremely important. Everything it does wrong sticks out like a sore thumb.

Charlie Halbreck of QEI agreed: "It is ordinary to run into problems with the first couple units of a component.

"No matter how well the factory checks it out, there's nothing like putting it in the field," he said. "It costs us a bunch to keep repairing it, but it's part of development and it's customer relations."

Because the QEI transmitter uses new technology, Braverman said, "We don't have any experience with it yet We're all keeping our fingers crossed that it will work. He said he was unsure when repairs would be completed.

But even when repairs are completed, reception will not significtly improve until the antenna is adjusted.

"The FM signal is a very strange signal. It can be eaten up in a lot of ways," Haim said. "There is a huge hill in

the way of our signal, but where we put the antenna was the only place around here it could go."

"Rotating the antenna like we want to will probably double what the reception is now," Whitted said. "At any rate, there will be considerable improvement if the adjustment can be made!

can be made." Reception of the signal on campus varies from dormito.y to dormitory, Haim added. "East Campus seems to have a stronger signal than West Campus Almost all the dorms there get the station with no trouble."

Chapel Towers and Duke Manor residents have no problem with reception, nor do listeners in Burlington, Carboro, Chapel Hill, and parts of Durham and Raleigh, Haim

Students can improve their reception by moving their receiver antenna around the room, switching from stereo monoaural reception and turning mute buttons off, Haim said.

"Those adjustments should increase the signal a lot," he said. "By September, the signal should be very strong on

"It's difficult to have confidence in a system after the ex-periences we've had," Whitted said. "But we made the conscious decision to go with a state-of-the-art piece of equip ment. Many of our problems grew out of that decision

Council delays center meeting

By RICHARD McDONALD

For the second time this month, the Durham City Council has postponed a special meeting with its preferred civic center developer, the Murphree Co. of Houston. The meeting, scheduled for Tuesday evening, was postponed when an ill James Floyd, an executive vice president of Murphree, was unable to travel to Durham for the meeting, City Manager Orville Powell said. The meeting, originally scheduled for Jan. 5, was postpon-ed until Tuesday when it was learned that Floyd could not attend.

"The man [Floyd] is sick. I don't know why folks are trying to make more out of this than there is," said

Powell and Ralph Hunt, the council's Mayor Pro Tem, conferred and decided Monday to postpone the meeting. Mayor Charles Markham was out of town.

Murphree suggested Feb. 2 as a new meeting date, said Powell. He added, however, that Feb. 7, 8, or 9 would be more likely dates for the meeting, given the council's meeting schedule.

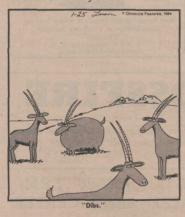
Bloom County/Berke Breathed







The Far Side/Gary Larson



Peanuts/Charles Schulz









Shoe/Jeff MacNelly



THE Daily Crossword

by Louis Sabin

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Page 5 January 25, 1984

Women's basketball

N.C. State 86, Duke 62

ACC basketball

Wake Forest at North Carolina, 7 p.m. tonight.

Duke vs. N.C. State, Cameron Indoor Stadium, 9 p.m., Thursday,

Dirty Dozen

Move over, AP. Get lost, UPI. And what's a CNN/USA Today, anyway? The Chronicle today re-inaugurates the Dirty Dozen, the definitive college basketball ranking. We had Carolina 11th before Dean stomped up to the office and pushed some buttons on our tabulator's keyboard. No technical was assessed.

- 1. North Carolina (8)
- 2. Kentucky
- 3. DePaul
- 4. Georgetown
- 5. Houston 6. Maryland
- 7. Nevada-Las Vegas

- 9. Texas-El Paso
- 10. Louisiana State
- 11. Wake Forest
- 12. Virginia Commonwealth (1)

Women fall to Wolfpack 86-62

The 20th-ranked N.C. State women's basketball came into Cameron Indoor Stadium Tuesday night and soundly beat Duke 86-62, evening its Atlantic Coast Conference record to 3-3, 13-5 overall. The Blue Devils dropped to 2-6,

Both teams started out the game slowly, but the Wolf-pack was able to build a gradual lead as the Blue Devils

could not get into a set offensive game plan. State capitalized on a string of Duke fouls to go into halftime with a 22-point lead. With three minutes remaining in the half the Wolfpack held a 31-19 edge. From that point the Blue Devils sent State to the foul line four times, with the Wolfpack making six of their free throws. State further increased its lead with a series of three unanswered field goals in the last minute to lead 45-23.

Duke assistant coach Jacki Silar said after the game that

the Blue Devils' failure to implement their game plan in the Blue Devil's railure to implement their game pian in the first half resulted in Duke not getting any second shots and having too many turnovers. She added that the team did a better job of following the plan in the second half but it still did not play up to its ability.

State coach Kay Yow felt that her team's defense in the first half was very effective. "Our intent was to control the game through defense and to take them [Duke] out of their control of the con

offense," she said. "I was particularly pleased with our defensive turnovers

In the second half the Wolfpack emptied its bench, sending every player into the game for at least two minutes of action. The Blue Devils were only outscored by two

on action. The Blue Devils were only outscored by two points during the second half. State's All-American Linda Page was the the game's leading scorer and rebounder with 19 and 12, respective-ly. Page, a junior, scored 15 of those points in the first half.

Duke was led by junior center Candy Mikels who scored 13 points and pulled down eight rebounds. Senior forward Jennifer Chesnut was the the next highest Blue Devil-scorer with 12 points and eight rebounds. Duke had a par-ticularly bad night from the floor, hitting only 33.3 percent.

Silar said that the Blue Devils' poor performance against the Wolfpack should make the team realize that it needs to be better prepared. She anticipates that Duke will be

to be better prepared. She anticipates that Duke will be ready for three consecutive away games before returning to Cameron to face Maryland Feb. 8.

NOTES — The victory gives State a 16-0 edge in the series between the two schools. . Chesnut recently passed the 900-point mark for her career and stands third on Duke's all-time scoring list with 924 points. . Senior Stacy Hurd is the all-time leader with 1,141 points. Coming into the game Chesnut was third in the ACC in rebounding with a 9.7 average. . Yow has been appointed as an assistant coach for the United States women's basketball team at the 1984 Olympics.

N.C. State 86, Duke 62

Duke (62) — Harlow 47 1:2 9, Chesnut 4:10 4:6 12, Mikels 3:10 7:10 13, Goins 1:4 0-0 2, Hertzog 0:3 0:0 0, Hurd 2:6 2:3 6, Boyle 4:10 2:2 10, Hunter 1:8 2:2 4, Scnzogni 1:2 2:2 4, Weeks 0:0 0:0 0:0 TOTALS 20:60 22:29 62.

NC. STATE (86) — Page 9:14 1:2 19, Adams 3:6 4:4 10, Kriscker 2:7 0:0 4, Mulligan 4:7 0:0 8, Mayo 3:4 3:6 9, Daye 3:6 1:2 7, Trice 2:3 2:2 6, Treadway 1:3 3:4 5, Rouse 5:5 4:4 14, Wild 0:1 2; Hillman 0:1 0:1 0, Falkkana 0:3 2:2 2, Rogerson 0:1 0:1 0, Taylor 0:0 0:0 10 TOTALS 3:2-61 12:20 86.

Halfitme score: NC. State, 45:23.

Harifime score: N.C. State, 45:23. Rebounds: State 45 (Page 12), Duke 33 (Chesnut; Mikels 8), Assists: State 15 (Mayo 5), Duke 5 (Hurd 3). Personal fouls: State 22 (Tice 5), Duke 22 (Hariow, Boyle 5), Turnovers: State 21 (Mayo 5), Duke 25 (Chesnut 6). Steals: State 11, Duke 9. Attendance — 300



Carolina pins wrestlers

Even Duke's standout freshman Seann Henry was unable to score a point against the Tar Heels Tuesday night in Carmichael Auditorium. The Blue Devils were shut out 45-0.

JSFL life brings many changes for Walker

ORLANDO, Fla. – While much of the nation was preoc-cupied with the Super Bowl Sunday evening, Herschel Walker watched only parts of the game, with little interest and no jealousy, he said. The only part of the game that caught his eye was Marcus Allen's 74-yard romp for a toughdow:

As a track sprinter who enjoys the feeling of running ahead of the pack, Walker appreciated Allen's jaunt through the Washington Redskins. But Walker said he never felt pangs that he should be part of the big show of that other league.

"Everybody has his thing to do," Walker said after the opening of training camp on Monday. "Mine is to play for the New Jersey Generals."

Walker is paid approximately \$1.5 million per year to be the biggest star in the United States Football League, which is entering its second and most decisive season. If the league can convince ABC to extend its contract beyond

the league can convince and the second act begins this season, it could survive.

But if the USFI, survives, it could keep the young star employed in a winter-to-summer schedule that does not have a world-wide-television, Super Bowl showegse at the end of every season.

George Vecsey

Some athletes are known for never reaching the championship level of their sport. Ernie Banks, the Hall of Fame slugger of the Chicago Cubs, is one who comes to mind for never reaching the World Series, and Oscar Robertson had to switch to Milwaukee before winning a National Basketball Association title near the end of a fine career. Could Walker see himself playing his entire career watching the Super Bowl every January during a campopening buffet supper at an isolated motel in Orlando? "My time will come, or it wort!," Walker said. "It's hard to say what I'll do four or five years from now." He insisted he did not pay much attention to the Super Bowl because "I like to play football, but I don't much care to watch it. My brothers used to watch the Dallas Cowboys and root for them, but I liked to do other things." He did snap to attention at the run by Allen of the Los Angeles Raiders (Walker instinctively called them by their old home, "Oakland," as most sports people do.) As Allen broke free for the longest run in the 18 years of the Super

Bowl, Walker was throwing some mental blocks in his

motel, 90 miles east of Timpa.

When I'm in the open, it's a great feeling, Walker said. They say Marcus Allen is slow, but he proved you don't have to be the fastest runner to be a great runner. Speed is good — as long as you can control it. Sometimes I get out

is good — as long as you can control it. Sometimes I get out there and I run into people."

Walker, a world-class sprinter until he turned professional 11 months ago, amazed his new coach, Walt Michaels, by running 40-yard sprints in 4.22 and 4.25 seconds when he reported.
"I didn't believe it the first time so we got him to do it again and I told my coaches, 'Hey, watch this, make sure I'm getting it right!" Michaels said. "And Walker didn't seven on into a sprinter's stance He started in a recurs

even go into a sprinter's stance. He started in a regular

running back stance."

Many things have changed for Herschel Walker since he

Many tunings have changed for nersenel watker since he won the Heisman Trophy as a junior at the University of Georgia and then left college with a year of eligibility left. One of the changes is that Walker is not eligible to try out for the 1984 Olympics, one of his earlier goals. He said: "I miss it some but I can say I ran with those guys."

See WALKER on page 7

Classifieds

Wednesday, January 25, 1984

Announcements

BLACK MEN AND WOMEN -\$45 will be paid to healthy non-smokers, age 18-35, who com-plete an EPA breathing study on the UNC campus. Travel is reim-bursed. For more information please call collect, 966-1253.

Monday-Friday, 8 a.m.5 p.m.

18 TO 30YEAR-OLD MALES
WITH RESIPRATORY COLDS AND
FUL are needed for a paid
research study at the M.S. group,
Chaple Hill Subjects must be in
good general health. Smokers
and non-smokers needed. Please
call Dr. Robert Chapman or Dr.
Robyn Teoper at 541-3804 (days)
or 942-3912 (nglists.) Please tell
your friends.

Permanent cart-time instruction.

Permanent part-time instructor in the arts needed for YMCA after school program. Contact Nancy Resenthal at the Durham YMCA, 2119 Chapel Hill Rd., 493-4502. All Cambridge Diet Products Available. Contact: Gwen Swanson, 489-3523.

JANUARY FRESHMAN! Pay your \$5 class dues and get a class of 1987 T-shirt free on Mon., Jan. 23 and Tues., Jan. 24. Bryan

ACTORS/MALE MODELS needed ACTORS/MALE MODELS needed for print and film work in N.C. Please submit photos and resume to Directions Talent Agency, 400 State St. Station,

SAILING CLUB Mamdatory meeting for all interested in sail-ing in the Bahamas over Spring Break. New members welcome. Wed. 8 p.m. in Zener Audit. (Psy-

Presidential Candidates? Come to Harvard on Feb. 10-12 for the Voter Registration. For details call Mike at 684-0284 or Brad at 684-0433 as soon as possible. TABLE TENNIS CLUB: extremely important meeting on elections and business: club in Raleigh ladder, I.M. tournament. ladder, I.M. tournament. Psychology — Rm. 129 at 7:30 Wednesday night.

RUGBY-RUGBY-RUGBY — Impo tant meeting for all players (elections!) this Fri., Jan. 27, 4 p.m. ir the Sigma Nu section. (Keg?)

IMAGE, sponsored by the Women's Studies Program and Residential Life, in 119 East Duke, 6:30-7:30 p.m.

Study Abroad

STUDY ABROAD IN SPAIN THIS SUMMER, NEXT FALL OR YEAR Come learn more about it at in-formation meeting on Wed., Jan. 25, 4 p.m., 014 Lang.

Help Wanted

Infant care needed in my house 4-5 days/wk. Salary negotiable. Respond in writing Box 2922 Duke Medical Center

Part Time Medical **Physics** Research **Assistant**

Knowledge of FORTRAN helpful. Project requires work with computers

and radiation measurements.

Contact D.W. Miller, Ph.D. 684-6850

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Babysitter: Mondays 4:30 p.m.-9 p.m. 2 children. Prefer non-smoker and someone who can provide own transportation. Con-tact: Jane Butler, 493-6267.

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flexible and the pay is excellent if interested, call Gary Moore of Rick Thompson at 684-6502.

Turkish Rug — 100 percent wool, handmade in West Anatolia. 22 sq ft., \$440. Call 383-9114 or 688-2611 for details and

Padded bar with shelf, cabinets, 2 bar stools — \$80. Call 471-1281.

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Driving for Spring Break? Buy a Radar Detector for \$100 — 383-8671 late night or a.m. CB JACKET FOR SALE. Excellent Fall/Spring Jacket. Tan and blue, men's small. \$50. Call 493-4131 after 5 n.m. or stop by 0030 Bio

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Ride needed to and back from Lynchburg, Va. or anywhere in the area for the weekend Jan. 27-30. Will share normal ex-

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I need 2 tickets to GODSPELL. Any performance (but preferably Sat.). Call 684-7833 or 684-7270.

Lost and Found

LOST: One gold sorority pin; Kappa key with sapphires and pearls on front, initials L.B.Y. on the back. If found, please call back. If found, please call 688-6702. REWARD OFFERED. LOST: Gold Seiko watch with brown face in Allen Bldg. thereabouts on Friday afternoon. If found please let this mindless senior know at 683-3447.

LOST — Green L.L Bean Backpack in East Campus Union. Maasive reward. Please call Karin at 684-7618.

LOST — Set of keys on East Campus. Brass Harvard keychain with initials KER on back. If found, please call 684-7315, or leave at Brown 226.

Lost: Green Woolrich jacket at SPEs Friday night. Owner very cold. If found please call Emily at

LOST — 1 pair of gold half-rimmed glasses. If found, please call Marc at 684-7079 or 684-6979.

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ABORTION: In a private OUTPA-

Entertainment

Auditions for Hoof 'n' Horn's Spring Show "Chicago" Jan. 22 12-4, Jan. 23 and 30 7-10 p.m. in Page. Bring songs and wear com-fortable clothes.

Personals

SKI NEARBY or refresh your spirits by the fireside. No inter-ruptions except those you want at MOUNTAIN BROOK COT-TAGES, the Getaway Place. \$110 weekend for 2, \$130 weekend for 4. (704) 586-4329.

PROFESSIONAL AEROBICS/EX-ERCISE CLASS ON EAST CAM-PUSI Beginning Mon., Jan. 30, Lisa Mislow will offer another semester of exciting classes following this schedule: Mon. — Pegram Commons; Wed. —
Pegram Commons; Thurs.]
Alspaugh Commons; enrollment is limited, so come for a free trial class or to sign up soon! Make the commitment to stay in shape for spring now!

for all old and new members, Thurs, at 8 p.m., 231 Soc-Sci. Get psyched for a great season! Katty — Yeah, I knowl I'm a day late, but that doesn't change anything. You're still 20, going over the hill, and now just as decrepit as mel But, happy birth-day anyway. Love, The Madman

Happy 22nd birthday, EMILY WELLS (Lord, we're getting old), Here's to UPenn (countdown — 2 days), the end of my project, good champagne, rush counseling, our second-semester senial, our second-semester senial attitude, and the 102 days left until graduation! Thanks for being there. Love, Heather.

Hey, John Campbell — Who made you God?

Happy Birthday, ELLEN DRACOS! Too bad it's during rush, but I'm sure you'll manage to enjoy yourself! Thanks for helping to make my last semester here super! Love, your new roomie.

NUCULAR WAR not a funny subject — or is it? See Peter Sellers and George C. Scott in DR. STRANGELOVE. Tonight, 7, 9, 11. Bryan Center, \$1.75.

Congratulations Page! We're all so proud of you for your position as the new student trustee. We know you'll do a terrific job. Love, your Kappa Delta sisters

To all the Awesome New SPE Pledges: Congratulations and thanks for giving us such a great cocktail party on Fri. Love, From Your Little Sisters.

For Sale: POLICE tickets — Feb. 1 and Feb. 11 in Greensboro. Call 684-1955.

See SLIM PICKENS ride a See SLIM PICKENS ride a 25-megaton bomb in his per-sonal attack against the Rus-sians in DR. STRANGELOVE. \$1.75, Bryan Ctr. Tonight at 7, 9

or 11.

#APPY BIRTHDAY ELLEN
BRACOS Or should just Captain
Coors, Pan-let President, Bootsie, Twin Star? Memories,
Hitton Head, Mariā Mak, ZiVē jinsulin for Bubba? Hide the Cole?
Vafech, Wales Forest — Where's
KT? Night football — drink
much? 5th-floor fofts, Lets sit in
front of the speaker, Ok? To be
continued forewer. Love you
always, Queen of the Butterflies.
Hanov Birthquay ELLEN DRACOS. Happy Birthday, ELLEN DRACOS! Now that you're 20, you have to be a mature young lady. That means, of course, plenty of Mai-Tai parties. Enjoy your day. Love

lost it in the capital. Your new field fraught with strikes] satellite photos show coast not clear. Need more money for Lodge drop. May trade rocks. Pro-ceed carefully, discovery is immi-

most amusing characterizations in "DR. STRANGELOVE: Or How I Quit Worrying and Learned to Love the Bomb." \$1.75 at 7; 9, 11 tonight. Bryan Ctr.

Spectrum

Study In Spain — Info meeting, 4 p.m., 014 Lang. ASA Seminar: All welcome to hear speakers discuss "Arranged Marriges" on Wed, 8 p.m. 02 West Union (under Univ. Room).

TABLE TENNIS CLUB: important meeting on elections and business. Psychology room 129,

Episcopal Church, Duke University, Eucharist Wed., Jan. 25, 8 a.m. Memorial Chapel, Duke Chapel.

DUKE HUMANITIES REVIEW STAFF: Meeting at 7 in Con-ference room behind information desk in Bryan Center

PERFORMING ARTS COMM.: Meeting Wednesday, 5:30 p.m., Union Office. Last one before Agnes of God!

DR. AMAL SHAMMA, Berbir Medical Center in Beirut Wednes-day 4 p.m. International Studies Bidg., Campus Drive.

CLUB FRANCAIS: Mercredi 25 a 7:30 p.m.] Rendez-vous salle 226, Perkins, pour "un zero de

Thursday: Thoroughly Modern Millicent and The Wilmar 8, room 226 Perkins, 6:30.

SAILING CLUB - General Meeting, Mandatory for Bahamas Trip. Zener Audit. (Psy-Soc. 130) Wed. 8 p.m.

Margaret A. McKean on "The Pro-vincialism of American En-vironmental Policy: Lessons From Abraod." 10 a.m. Jan. 25, 201

East Duke.

DACCA bimonthly meeting on Wednesday Jan. 25, at 7 p.m. on the third floor of the Durham Public Library, Info? Call Don Peeles, 596-7449.

Duke Students for Life — Meeting, 10 p.m., Canterbury Commons. New people welcome.

Voter Registration/Absentee Ballot Info] 10-12 today, Bryan

Chess Club — Meeting, 7:30 p.m., Board Room in Bryan Ctr.

30/60 Tournament.

French Table — 5 p.m., Oak
Room, Venez parlez francais. Hunt For Senate — Committee organization meeting, 7 p.m., 136 Soc-Sci.

House Course on El Salvador — Meeting, 7 p.m., Wannamaker II

The Coffeehouse — Jazz with world-famous Pete Goldberg. Open 9-12 midnight.

Tomorrow

p.m., East Campus Center

Hebrew Speakers — Meeting, 6:30 p.m., Rathskellar near fireplace. Info: Tammy Joseph, 383-4739.

SENIORSI SENIORSI SENIORSI Last chance for Sr. portrait Chan-ticleer. Appt. in the Bryan Center

Job Hunters! — New Perkins reference book "Dun's Employ-ment Opportunities Directory", profiles companies and lists

Hoof 'n' Horn auditions for Chicago 7-10 p.m. Jan. 30,31. Sheafer. Song, dancing shoes needed.

CAPS WORKSHOP WEDNESDAY on maintaining a positive self-image, 119 East Duke, 6:30-7:30.

Residential Policy Committee (RPC) Meeting date changed to THURSDAYS at 4:45, 201

Walker claims no regrets about life with Generals

WALKER from page 5

Then he added: "So many people are against steroids now that they're saying 'Is that guy really that good? Could he have done that without steroids?" I disagree with using steroids, but I think too many people are aware of them

Malker, who said he does not use steroids or lift weights, said: "A lot of coaches say, 'If you'd lift weights, you could be better.' But the way I see it, if you've got a good-running car, you don't change the carburetor.

"I'm already faster than other runners and more powerful than most runners. I know God gave me a body like this for a reason. I don't want to get stiff by lifting weights.

It could mess up my muscles and mess up my knees."
Other changes with the Generals are that Donald Trump is the new owner, Michaels the new coach and Brian Sipe the new quarterback. That makes Walker almost an elder

"I like the way Mr. Trump handles himself," Walker said.
"I met him at Trump Towers the day he bought the team.
He told me he's going to get himself some fine athletes. When you've got people with a will to win, it makes you

perform better."

Last fall Walker went back to Georgia to bring himself to within 30 credits of his degree in criminal justice. He is also thinking of taking accounting courses because "you pay somebody else to keep an eye on your money but you

still like to know as much as you can."

He once talked of becoming an agent for the Federal Bureau of Investigation but he admits that not too many celebrities go into crime investigation, where anonymity is a requisite. It is hard to imagine 6-foot, 1 inch, 222-pound Herschel Walker on a stakeout of an illegal gambling joint or infiltrating a company suspected of tax fraud. His face and physique are already too familiar to the public — even without the world wride force were fly the year. without the world-wide forum of the Super Bowl, the other league's game.

Recycle this

Chronicle

Undergraduate Financial Aid Application FOR 1984-1985

The following students should pick up renewal applications in the Financial Aid Office, 2138 Campus Drive:

- · Students on "Need-Based" Aid
- Students receiving PELL Grants (formerly BEOG)
- Students receiving Honorary Awards
- · Foreign Students receiving aid
- · Students not currently receiving aid but wishing to

APPLICATIONS WILL NOT BE MAILED OUT

Students applying for the Guaranteed/Federally Insured Student Loan should submit loan applications by April 1, 1984.

GODSPELL

OOF 'N' HORN WILL PRESENT "GODSPELL". A UNIQUE MUSICAL EXPERIENCE BASED ON THE GOSPEL ACCORDING TO ST. MATTHEW.

JANUARY 19-21, 25-28 SHEAFER THEATRE ALSO MATINEES ON JANUARY 21 and 28 at 2:00 p.m. EVENING PERFORMANCES WILL BEGIN AT 8:15 p.m.

TICKETS ARE \$4.50 WITH DUKE I.D. \$5.50 TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC AVAILABLE AT PAGE BOX OFFICE OR CHARGE THEM WITH MASTERCARD OR VISA AT 684-4059 WEEKDAYS UNTIL 4:00 p.m REMAINING TICKETS WILL BE SOLD AT THE DOOR

1984 IS UPON US

The Program in Science, Technology, and **Human Values**

will present an informal

STUDENT-FACUTLY DISCUSSION

of

GEORGE ORWELL'S

on Wednesday, 25 January 1984 at 8:00 p.m. Gross Chemistry Lobby

Introductory Remarks by

Prof. Thomas McCollough, Religion Prof. Henry Petroski, Civil Engineering Prof. Howard Strobel, Chemistry

WINE AND CHEESE WILL BE SERVED OPEN TO MEMBERS AND NON-MEMBERS OF STHV

Please note new time and place

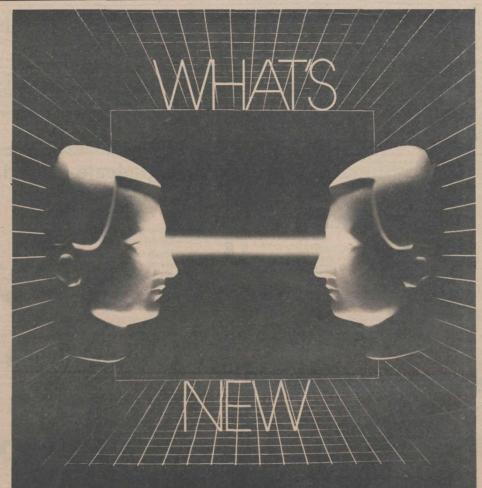
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We're looking for writers interested in covering the spring fashion scene. All sorts of styles will be covered, so we'll need all sorts of writers. We're already starting to hand out assignments, so give us a call soon.

Call 684-3811 and ask for Gina.



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Will the ingenuity still be there? Will there still be the creativity, the innovation and the unique development capability that has made AT&T Bell Laboratories one of the nation's foremost technological resources? Yes. So what's new?

A New Name
What was Bell Labs, Bell Laboratories or, sometimes simply The Labs', is now officially AT&T Bell Laboratories. It joins AT&T Technologies, inc. and AT&T Communications in an impressive corporate family...the new AT&T.

A New Freedom

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It is a year of new beginnings For AT&T and for you.
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Psychology talk to an AT&T Bell Laboratories recruiter.

We will be on campus...February 1-2
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WEEKLY SUPPLEMENT TO THE CHRONICLE



TOWARD NOVEMBER

Jobs may change at the White House, but rhetorical innaccuracy holds tenure

NEXT WEEK: R. Taylor Cole, Bruce Payne,

Hunter Thompson and Gloria Steinem



Shows at 7:00 & 9:10 Last 2 days!

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	SUDDEN	(R)	7:15-9:15		
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	7:00-9:00	(PG)	Dolby Stereo!		

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Chronicle

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> "fun" place to work" typical employee

DUKE UNIVERSITY MARINE LABORATORY

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NATURAL SCIENCES

SUMMER PROGRAM 1984

In addition to the standard course in the Natural Sciences, the following new courses will be offered:

(May 7-June 8)

SUMMER TERM | BIOLOGY 10L. MARINE BIOLOGY. (For students not majoring in a natural science.)

SUMMER TERM II (June 11-July 13)

PHILOSOPHY 234S. PROBLEMS IN THE PHILOSOPHY OF BIOLOGY.

(July 16-Aug.17)

SUMMER TERM III BIOLOGY 10L. MARINE BIOLOGY, (For students not majoring in a natural science.)

PUBLIC POLICY STUDIES 1955. MARINE POLICY.

FALL PROGRAM

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APPLICATIONS AND INFORMATION ARE AVAILABLE FROM DEAN VIRGINIA BRYAN (113 ALLEN BUILDING) AND DEAN MARTINA J. BRYANT (410 ALLEN BUILDING), OR FROM ADMISSIONS, DUKE UNIVERSITY MARINE LABORATORY, BEAUFORT, NORTH CAROLINA 28516 (PHONE 728-2111).

WEST WING SHUFFLE

Edwin Meese packs his bags for the Justice department as James Baker gains supremacy in the Reagan West Wing

WASHINGTON - In the evolutionary tides that buffet politicians between oblivion and adaptation at the White House, Edwin Meese 3rd has exhibited the tortoise's knack for survival.

Relying on a thick shell and a relentless,

unspectacular pace, Meese perfected the art of tucking his head back from the closerange nips of administration rivals. More than most other denizens there, he kept the path well worn to his source of survival, President Reagan himself. "What's wrong with being affable?" Meese

once asked a colleague when he was getting tired of criticism about his genial preference for "team play," loyalty to the president, and his hearty "No-Problems Ed" denial of even some of the more obvious controversies at the

White House.

In naming Meese as his new attorney general and moving him from the White House counselor's job, Reagan may, as some say, be enacting the final triumph of the remaining few "pragmatists" in his inner sanc-tum of advisers. But he also is providing Meese, an old and shrewd ally, with a more focused forum for the criminal-justice topics that long have fascinated him.

Rooted in Meese's close relationship with the president is his confidence in speaking out bluntly on certain subjects such as hunger, in which he recently questioned whether all the people on charity soup lines were impoverished, and the American Civil Liberties Union, which he once said was part





of "what might be described as a criminals'

In his White House role, Meese is hailed by his conservative loyalists for mounting determined challenges to remake the Civil Rights Commission and the Legal Services Corp. Critics on the staff remember him for letting the president sleep through the night when two Libyan planes were shot down by the United States.

Something of a police buff, Meese has been an assistant district attorney in Alameda County in California and a law professor at the University of California at San Diego.

He is a 52-year-old lawyer who first impressed Gov. Reagan in dealing with campus disturbances in California almost two decades ago. As a memento of that task, he has a collection of pig bric-a-brac gathered in denial of the era's "pig" slurs on the police. Meese is married to his school-days sweet-

heart, the former Ursula Herrick. They are respected by colleagues as a devoted couple who showed great strength in absorbing the impact of the death here in a 1982 automobile accident of their 19-year-old son, Scott. They have two other children, Michael, 23, a graduate of West Point, and Dana, 17, who lives with her parents in a Tudor-style house in McLean, Va., far from the Meeses' beloved home in La Mesa, Calif.

It has been three years since the early estimates of the Reagan presidential tran-

See page 6



NEW LISTINGS

111 NEWELL ST. Morreene Rd. Area — 3 minutes from Duke. Living room w/dining area, 2 large BR's, 1 ceramic tile bath, kitchen w/stove & refrigerator, washer/dryer connections. \$37,500.

702 N. BUCHANAN BLVD. — Two-story brick home in Trinity Park adjacent to East Campus, LR wFP, DR, den wFP, eat-in kitchen, 4 BFs three full baths. Pine floors throughout, fenced rear yard. \$78.500.

808 ARCHDALE - Hope Valley Area - Brick ranch features LR/DR combination, kitchen/den combination with fireplace, 3 BR, 2 ceramic baths, heated, but unfinished basement, nice wooded lot. \$75,900.

WILKINS RD. - Bahama - Beautiful home on 2.3 acres. Great room wffreplace, pretty modern kitchen with good storage and built-ins, dining area. 3 BR, 2 baths, deck, central air. Home is 6 years old and in excellent condition. Security system, storm windows, pretty grounds with fruit trees. \$88,000. 71/2 additional acres can be purchased for \$15,000

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Duke Students for a Mid-East Understanding & The Middle-East Faculty Forum

Proudly Present:

DR. AMAI SHAMMA

Head of Pediatrics at the Berbir Medical Center in Beirut

speaking about:

The People of Lebanon: During and After the Invasion

Wednesday, January 25th

Presentation: 4:00 pm - International Studies Bldg, Campus Drive

All Welcome!!

REAGAN'S REALITY

Just how badly does the president's rhetoric mesh with the *real* facts?

By DICK MENDEL

ast Monday night, President Reagan sat under the TV lights to tell Americans that the world is becoming a "safer place." Specifically he told us: "I believe that 1984 finds the United States in the strongest position in years to establish a constructive and realistic working relationship with the Soviet Union. We've come a long way from the decade of the '70s when the United States seemed filled with self-doubt and neglected its defenses while the Soviet Union increased its military might and sought to increase its influence by armed forces and threat." Now, after three years of Reagan leadership, "America's deterrent is more credible, and it's making the world a safer place."

With his speech, the president brought his foreign policy full circle. Gone was the rhetoric of "evil empires" and American military inferiority, and in its place he presented a new, even-handed approach based on deterrence and negotiation. "Yes, we are safer now," he explained. "But to say that our restored deterrence is making the world safer is not to say that it's safe enough. . . . We must and will engage the Soviets in a dialogue as serious and constructive as possible, a dialogue that will serve to promote peace. . . ."

Assuming the role of World Statesman, the president held out the olive branch to his Soviet counterpart. And while the Soviets dismissed the speech as election-year "propaganda" and "peaceful rhetoric" to disguise a "militaristic policy," the response at home was considerably more favorable.

For the second time in three months, President Reagan reaped major political gains from a nationally televised foreign policy address. Last October he was able to convince a shocked and confused public that the invasion of Grenada really was necessary to confront a growing communist threat in the Western hemisphere Following the speech, public support for the invasion was overwhelming. This time, after dropping (but not repudiating) his harsh rhetoric, Reagan sought to comfort a public increasingly wary of U.S. Soviet confrontation and nuclear holocaust by presenting himself as a peace-loving and reasonable man.

And again Reagan was able to reach his audience. Washington Post columnists Evans and Novak called the change of tone "effective and uncharacteristic," while New York Times writer James Reston flatly proclaimed: "President Reagan has won the first skirmish of the 1984 presidential election campaign."

Billed as the "Great Communicator" when he took office in 1981, there can be no doubt that Ronald Reagan has lived up to his reputation. When he has taken his message to the people, they have rallied to his support, as with the sale of AWACS in 1981, the MX missile in 1982-83 and Grenada last October. In each case he has used television to broaden his public support and increase his political leverage on a complex and potentially damaging issue. Just how does he do it?

For all the cliches about having an actor in the White House, observers on both sides of the political fence have learned much about the political value of role-playing from Ronald Reagan. His ability to throw himself into the theme of a speech has no doubt been a significant factor in his credibility with the broad public.

But beyond his acting ability, it is the text of his message that underlies his support. It is his ability to weave all the disparate and conflicting events of a troubled world into a sider, for example, two of Reagan's more glaring rhetorical faux pas: "In the past 10 years, federal spending has increased more than 300 percent." (March 15, 1982). In fact, the 1983 budget is slightly more than double that of 1973, only 46.5 percent larger if you adjust for inflation. "Incidentally, the first man to propose the nuclear freeze was in Feb. 21, 1981, in Moscow — Leonid Brezhnev" (Dec. 10, 1982). Sen. Mark Haffield (R-Ore.) proposed the freeze in 1979.

While some may be willing to dismiss these errors as the harmless inattentions of a busy president, I would urge reconsideration. Factual errors, misrepresentations and myths line the seams of the president's most fundamentary.

bor," he said. "Our military is absolutely incapable of defending this country." Doom andgloom scare talk remained a steady part of the Reagan message well into his incumbancy. As late as November 1982, he asserted: "Dday, in virtually every measure of military power, the Soviet Union enjoys a decided edge."

Suddenly, last Monday, to go along with his new conciliatory approach, the president declared America's deterrent "restored". Later he told reporters that especially in the area of nuclear weapons, the U.S. has a "deterrent capacity we didn't have three years ago." While this might seem a reasonable statement from a president who has pushed through funds for he MX and Trident II missiles, the B-1 and Stealth bombers, not to mention a space-based missile defense system, even a cursory look at the facts shows that significant changes in the East-West nuclear balance over the past three years have occurred only in the imagination of Ronald Reagan.

After the president and his aides continually harped on the "window of vulnerability" a forecast period of dangerous nuclear inferiority in the mid'80s - as reason for a drastic American nuclear build-up, the win dow was silently closed in April 1983 and dropped from White House policy statements. The change had nothing to do with any new realities in the nuclear balance. None of the missiles, bombers or missile defenses urged by the president had reached the military inven tory - in fact, none will be completed until 1986 at the earliest. In reality, the only new nuclear weapons fielded since 1981 are the airlaunch cruiser missiles ordered by Jimmy Carter when he cancelled the B-1 bomber in 1977, and these have been just enough to offset the Reagan decision to save money by retiring 80 B-52 bombers and 52 Titan ICBMs ahead of schedule.

No, what closed the "window of vulnerability" was the pronouncement by the bipartisan Scowcroft commission that no such window existed - that the nuclear imbalance portrayed by the president didn't exist. The president tacitly accepted the commission's conclusion in return for its reluctant endorsement of the construction of 100 MX missiles - a temporary measure while a smaller missile is developed. Thus the nation will continue to pay (\$150-\$200 billion through the rest of the decade) to redress an "imbalance" that a bipartisan presidential commission says never existed. It is from this stream of events that the president felt compelled to proclaim America's deterrent "restored."

Tonight, 30 million people will watch President Reagan do it again in his State of the Union address Many of them will be swayed by the appealing picture he draws. A few, I hope, will see through the illusion.

Dick Mendel is a research assistant in the Office of the Vice Provost.

Commentary

Billed as the Great Communicator when he took office in 1981, there can be no doubt that Ronald Reagan has lived up to his reputation. Just how *does* he do it?"

simple and appealing ideology that is truly remarkable. Time and again he is able to interpret events as supporting and proving what he's been saying all along: economic problems are caused by excessive taxation; peace comes with strength; inefficiency is caused by government interference; Third World problems are born of Communist aggression and a lack of resolve on the part of the West. As he told the people of California in 1967 during his first inaugural address: "For many years now, you and I have been shushed like little children and told there are no simple answers to the complex problems which are beyond our comprehension. Well, the truth is, there are simple answers." It is the internal consistency of his ideological vision - Ronald Reagan's simple truths - that have earned the president his political success.

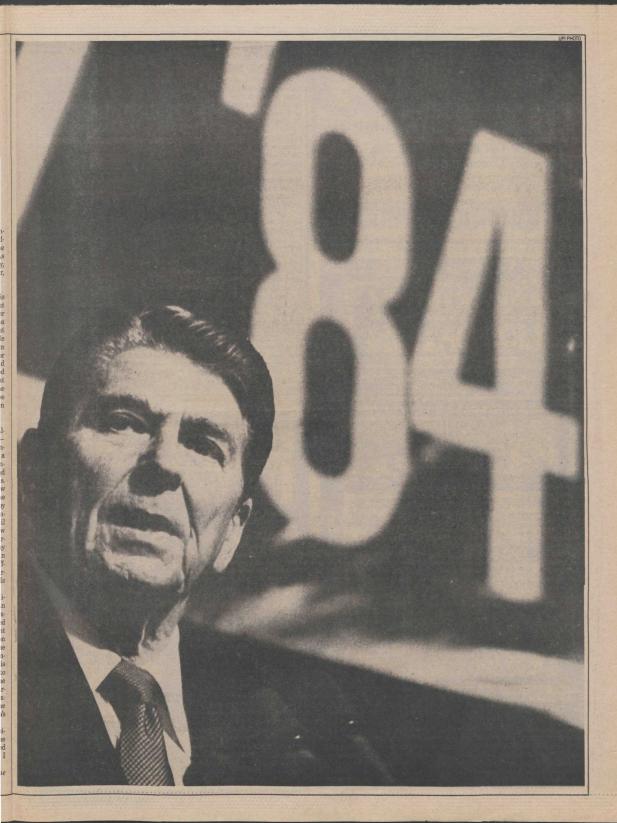
But while the Reagan message is appealing and logical within itself, a problem arises in that much of what he says fails to conform to the facts. While this may seem a rash statement, a typical cheap shot from a liberal Reagan-hater, it is not. Many others have acknowledged the same misgivings. Vice President Bush asserted in the midst of his 1980 presidential campaign that there existed "a factual gap" between much of the Reagan rhetoric and reality. Even more telling is the indictment of John Sears, Reagans campaign manager in 1976 and, before he was dismissed following the Iowa caucus, 1980. Sears says: "There is a generation gap between what Reagan thinks he knows about the world and reality."

But you needn't take their words for it. Con-

tal messsages. For instance, on the issue of social programs the president has repeatedly sought to deny that any of his actions have affected the "truly needy." In the past he has claimed that "there haven't been any cutbacks in funding for public educations," that none of his student aid cuts are "going to affect students with true need," and most flatly in June 1982 that "there have been no budget cuts." All of these statements are clearly false, as social spending for training and employment, welfare, Medicaid and food assistance declined by over \$7 billion between 1982 and 1983.

On other major issues the president has a similarly poor record for truth-telling. His repeated denials that the massive 1981 tax cut and huge defense-spending increases have created the deficit problem defy common sense. Likewise, his recent assertions that the annual \$200 billion deficits will not inhibit a full economic recovery contradict the opinions of his own chief economic divisor, Martin Feldstein, and every respected private economist. On the environment, his assertion that "80 percent of our air pollution stems from hydrocarbons released by vegetation" speaks for itself.

But it is in the area of security and and national defense — the issue addressed last Monday — that the greatest, and I believe, most dangerous, myth-making is going on. In the middle of the 1980 campaign, Reagan did his best to depict Jimmy Carter as a man who stood for weakness. "We're in greater danger today than we were the day after Pearl Har-



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MEESE

From page 3

sition that Meese would soar as the president's newly appointed counselor, an intuitive Reagan administrator who was termed "President Meese," and the man who is "in charge of the man in charge."

Since then, others on the staff proved swifter and more dominant on some critical issues But Meese, by the word of friend and foe alike, never lost his basic talent for possessing the management key to Reagan's attentiveness — in being able to synthesize issues, summarize arguments, and succinctly present options to his boss.

Reagan is an executive who prefers to work normal business hours, unlike Meese's 13hour day, and find issues neatly laid out on his desk; and nobody is said to know the art of this better than Meese.

"You can't underestimate that with this president," one veteran White House worker said. "Ed may have developed the reputation for being something of a bumbler on overall White House management," this politician said, referring to Meese's reported failing for taking on impossible amounts of detail work. "But he remained brilliant in his ability to summarize White House meetings."

That is a lawyer's talent, one which Meese first exhibited soon after joining the Reagan gubernatorial team as a young man in California, a graduate of Yale University, which he attended on scholarship, and the Boalt Law School of the University of California at Berkeley. His great-grand-father had emigrated from Germany to California during the Gold Rush, and the Meese family has a history of public service.

Meese, who was born Dec. 2, 1931, in Oakland, Calif., is an unabashed conservative who likes to wear neckties imprinted with the profile of Adam Smith, the 18th-century exponent of free markets.

century exponent of free markets.
Jowly and friendly, Meese is refreshing in
conceding he does not share in the administration's publicized indulgence of physicial
exercise. He likes to read management
charts as closely as colleagues read opinion
polls. Blue eyes highlight his round-faced
smile, and he shows delight in hounding
wastrels in the bureaucracy.

"You know what an expert is?" he once asked in knocking one of the capital's totems. "That's somebody who is more than 50 miles from home, has no responsibility for implementing the advice he gives, and shows slides."

One of his oft-quoted lines, a classic in Messes loyal, lawyerly trait of protecting the president from any identification with the subject of war, was on nuclear combat and the need for civil defense: "Preparedness is the best way to avoid the consequences of something that may not be desirable."

— Francis X. Clines 1984 N.Y. Times News Service

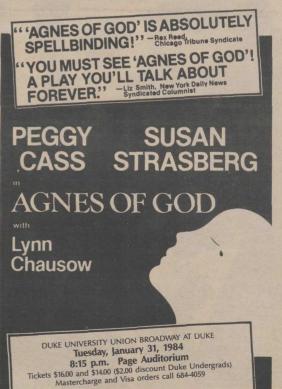
PRAGMATIC SUPREMACY

WASHINGTON — With the impending departure of Edwin Meese for the Justice Department, James Baker has finally gained the supremacy he has sought for the last three years in the Reagan White House.

three years in the Reagan White House.

Coming on the heels of William Clark's selection as secretary of the interior. Presi-

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dent Reagan's choice of Meese to replace William French Smith as attorney general removes Baker's last remaining rival for internal White House influence.

The decision comes less than two months after Baker gave some consideration to leaving the White House to take a job as baseball commissioner. Baker, who would also like a cabinet post, has repeatedly made clear in private conversations that he does not plan to stay on as chief of staff beyond the November elections, even if Reagan is reelected.

The change comes at a time when the role of Sen. Paul Laxalt (R-Nev.) in administration councils is likely to be enhanced by the fact that the focus of the Reagan White House increasingly will be the forthcoming election campaign. Laxalt is the campaign chairman, as he was in 1980 and 1976

The departure of Clark and Meese, and the likelihood that Baker will leave, make it evident that the White House staff for a second Reagan administration will be substantially different from the one that has been so important for the past three years.

If Reagan runs and wins in November, it is possible that one of those who have left the staff to join the cabinet, most likely Clark, would return to head the White House staff. But it is also possible that the staff could have a totally new chief, such as former Transportation Secretary Drew Lewis, now chairman of Warner Amex but scheduled to become Reagan's campaign manager later this year

For much of the Reagan presidency, Meese and Clark served as the focal point for conservative complaints that the pragmatism of Baker and deputy chief of staff Michael Deaver was undercutting Reagan's ideologi

cal base. On several occasions, there were widely published reports indicating strains etween a Baker-Deaver faction and a Clark-Meese faction on various issues.

But Baker's role as chief of staff, and the fact that he supervised the administration's congressional and communications relations, has made him first among equals from the early days of the administration

Though Meese has always retained the president's ear, and presumably will continue to do so in his new job, the degree to which his internal power had slipped is illustrated by the indication that his job as counselor to the president will not be filled.

Deputy press Secretary Larry Speakes indicated Monday that no decision had been made on whether the Office of Policy Development, which had functioned under Meese, would now report to Baker. Nor had a decision been made on who would get the big corner office Meese occupied

- Carl P. Leubsdorf

Hayes Clement/Editor Contributors Francis X. Clines, Carl P. Leubsdorf Dick Mendel, Dave Rich Lisa Regensburg/Paste-up



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ALRIGHT, WHERE
HAVE YOU GUYS
BEEN! YA KNOW, THIS
IS THE THIRD TIME
THIS WEEK YOU'VE
BEEN LATE. HOW THE
"*?! 6" AM I SUPPOSE
TO DO MY JOB WHEN
THE CHARACTERS
DON'T EVEN SHOW

OH, NOW ISN'T THIS CUTE...

PRATERNITY PRANKS"..."HAD TO
GO TO SORORITY RUSH"... WELL.

I'VE HAD ENDUSH... I'M STARTINGTO WONDER ABOUT YOU GUYS...

YOU'LL THANK ME FOR
THIS....

THIS....

ALL NOTTH





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